

From **World Development Indicators**

# The Little Data Book on Gender

# 19

**Education**

**Health and related services**

**Economic structure, participation, and access to resources**

**Public life and decision making**

**Agency**



**WORLD BANK GROUP**

# 2019 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK ON GENDER



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# Foreword

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## **Foreword from Senior Director of the Gender Group, Caren Grown, and Director of the Development Data Group, Haishan Fu**

At the World Bank Group, we recognize the pivotal role gender equality plays in sustainable development. Improving living standards, reducing poverty, and building resilience all require data to facilitate evidence-based policy decisions. Making progress towards gender equality is no exception.

*The Little Data Book on Gender 2019* illustrates the progress towards gender equality for 217 economies around the world. It provides comparable statistics for women and men for the years 2000 and 2017 across a range of indicators covering education, health and related services, economic structure, participation and access to resources, public life and decision making, and agency, enabling readers to readily compare economies. This edition also features online country tables—to be updated quarterly—making it easier than ever to see how women and men are faring across a range of global indicators and to track progress over time.

The data reveal remarkable progress in recent decades towards gender equality, notably in education and health. The most recent data show global primary school completion rates at 91 percent for boys and 90 percent for girls, with lower secondary completion rates at 76 percent for boys and 77 percent for girls. Gains, however, have been distributed unequally between richer and poorer countries. Gender gaps to the detriment of girls emerge in low-income countries, mostly in Sub-Saharan Africa, while in some Latin American countries, boys are less likely than girls to complete primary and secondary school.

Both women's and men's lifespans have shown marked global improvements: for women, the increase was from 70 years in 2000 to 74 in 2017, compared to an increase from 66 to 70 years for men. In every country in the world, women outlive men. Increases in female life expectancy have been driven in part by a decline in the risk of mortality during childbirth. Globally, there were an estimated 303,000 maternal deaths in 2015, a decline of 31 percent from 2000. Nonetheless, maternal mortality remains high in Sub-Saharan Africa, where the rate stood at 547 per 100,000 live births in 2015.

Notwithstanding relatively large gains in education and health, gender inequality in access to economic opportunities has remained stubbornly persistent. On virtually every global measure, women are more economically excluded than men. Women are more likely than men to be engaged in low productivity activities, work more in informal employment, and transition more frequently between being in employment and out of the labor force.

Globally, women's labor force participation has not increased. In fact, it decreased from 51 percent in 2000 to 48 percent in 2018. In terms of access to finance, account ownership overall continues to expand but gender inequalities persist. While 71 percent of men have an account at a financial institution, 64 percent of women do. This gap of 7 percentage points was also present in 2014 and 2011. In low and middle income economies, the gender gap remains at 8 percentage points.

These data illustrate significant stories of progress and challenges still to solve. Yet *The Little Data Book on Gender* is only an entry point to the rich set of statistics that track gender equality. Therefore, we encourage readers to explore the fuller, curated data and analysis tools on the World Bank's Gender Data Portal at [datatopics.worldbank.org/gender](http://datatopics.worldbank.org/gender).

# Data notes

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The data in this book are for 2000 and 2017 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the glossary.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

.. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

\$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the notes on page 233.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The cutoff date for data is April 22, 2019.

# Regional tables

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The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions for FY 19 and may differ from common geographic usage.

## **East Asia and Pacific**

American Samoa, Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Fiji, French Polynesia, Guam, Hong Kong SAR, China, Indonesia, Japan, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Macao SAR, China, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Vietnam

## **Europe and Central Asia**

Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Serbia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan

## **Latin America and the Caribbean**

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Martin (French part), St Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Virgin Islands (U.S.)

## **Middle East and North Africa**

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

## **North America**

Bermuda, Canada, United States

## **South Asia**

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

## **Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe



# World

Population (millions)	7,529.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	78,399.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,412.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	9.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81	86	88	90
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	53	57	66	66
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	19	19	40	36
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	79	85	90	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	87	88	91	91
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	61	66	77	76
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	83	90	90	93

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	79	37	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	66	74	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	55		49	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	69		86	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	63		80	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	341		216	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	50		52	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	11	44	6	35

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	78	48 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	43	61	34 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	45	46	53 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	54	50	46 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	40	40	28 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	18	23	17 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	43	36	55 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	74	45 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	38	55	29 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	35	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	19	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	5	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	13	12	15 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	64	71
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.4	5.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	45	52

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14		24 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	18	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7		2.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	56		44	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	2,314.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	23,534.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,168.7
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	95	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	63	67	81	78
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	14	17	50	43
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	93	97	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	87	88	96	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	74	78	91	88
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	98	99	99

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.11		1.11	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	43	14	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	70	78	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	74		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	86		95	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	85		95	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	113		59	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	56	3	49

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	65	82	59 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	60	65	43 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	38	45	53 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	61	51	45 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	44	47	24 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	23	23	24 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	33	30	52 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	63	79	57 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	56	59	39 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		47	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		33	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	9	10 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	71	76
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	59

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		13	

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	20		21	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions)	915.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20,788.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	22,707.3
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	96	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	84	85	91	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	48	42	73	64
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	96	98	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	97	98	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	87	86	92	91
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	100	100

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	24	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	69	81	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	58	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	95	..	99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	33	..	16	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	25	50	21	38

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	67	51 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	39	50	36 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	82	77	85 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	17	18	13 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	15	8 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	36	13 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	68	49	79 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	60	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	61	47 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	32	41	30 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	33	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	19	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	9	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	21	19	17 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	79	84
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	51	56

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17	..	28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	..	1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26	..	17	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions)	644.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5,317.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,255.2
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	94	93	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	68	63	79	75
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	25	21	58	44
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	97	99	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	93	95	94	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	72	67	82	76
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	95	99	98

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	36	16	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	79	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	70	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	87	..	95	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	99	..	67	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	35	..	37	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	19	34	9	21

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	47	80	52 <sup>a</sup>	77
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	66	39 <sup>a</sup>	58
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	61	59	65 <sup>a</sup>	62
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	36	35	33 <sup>a</sup>	32
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	12	25	7 <sup>a</sup>	18
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	26	12 <sup>a</sup>	27
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	73	49	81 <sup>a</sup>	54
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	55	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	73	47 <sup>a</sup>	72
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	57	31 <sup>a</sup>	49
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	45	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	22	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	8	10 <sup>a</sup>	7
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	14	21 <sup>a</sup>	15
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	51	57
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	31	44

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15	..	31 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	24	..

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	80	..	61	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions)	444.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3,218.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,243.2
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	4.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80	87	92	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	58	64	68	72
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	19	22	42	40
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77	85	89	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	91	91	91	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	61	65	75	74
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	81	90	89	93

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	45	21	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	68	76	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	50		48	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		86	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	79		86	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	113		81	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	35		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	32	2	35

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	19	75	20 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	16	52	13 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	61	63	70 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	38	28	28 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	32	23	22 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	16	26	12 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	52	51	66 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	15	66	17 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	11	40	8 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		23	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		5	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	17	11	18 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	34	23	38 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	38	56
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	29	38

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4		17 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2		2.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	43		38	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# North America

Population (millions)	361.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20,813.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	57,508.7
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	95	95	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	88	86	93	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	76	58	100	74
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	9	6	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	74	81	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	68		63	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12		13	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	28	34	18	24

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	74	57 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	60	65	52 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	93	90	94 <sup>a</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	34	8 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	64	91 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	61		59 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	71	54 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	55	59	48 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	93	94
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	76	83

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17		23 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		29	

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	44		18	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# South Asia

Population (millions)	1,788.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3,083.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,723.9
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	16.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	69	82	89	90
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	34	44	60	60
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	6	10	23	24
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	62	77	96	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	87	89	90	90
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	43	56	83	79
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	63	80	86	90

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.10		1.10	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	91	45	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	62	71	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	40		46	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	56		79	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	36		76	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	388		182	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30		36	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	8	37	2	25

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	30	83	26 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	24	66	17 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	12	22	21 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	88	77	78 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	74	54	60 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	18	17 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	14	29	23 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	29	81	25 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	61	15 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	18	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	11	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	8	12 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	64	73
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.7	6.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	30	37

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	9	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5		2.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	72		32	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions)	1,061.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,578.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,487.7
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	41.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	56	64	75	80
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	19	22	33	36
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	5	8	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	49	59	67	71
Progression to secondary school (%)	63	63	76	75
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	24	30	41	46
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	61	72	72	79

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	162	70	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	49	63	59
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	16		26	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	65		82	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41		58	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	846		547	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		60	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	4.5	1.8	2.0	1.0
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	23	2	18

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	62	76	62 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	51	56	44 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	14	26	17 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	85	71	82 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	64	60	55 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	29	28	37 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	57	70	58 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	49	40 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	31	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	16	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	7	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	14	14 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	27	38
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	51	57

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		24 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	19	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8		4.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	128		100	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..



# Income group tables

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For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies according to income groups is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book on Gender* is classified as low income, lower middle income, upper middle, or high income. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified for one year irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data during this time.

**Low-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$995 or less in 2017.

**Lower middle-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$996 but less than \$3,895.

**Upper middle-income** economics are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$3,896 but less than \$12,055.

**High-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,056 or more.

# Low income

Population (millions)	732.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	568.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	776.4
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	43.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	51	61	77	82
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	18	24	31	36
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	3	6	7	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	40	52	64	68
Progression to secondary school (%)	68	71	75	78
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	19	27	38	44
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	52	64	69	77

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	136	150	64	74
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	52	65	61
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	18		30	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	59		83	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	34		59	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	796		479	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	56		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	66	82	64 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	57	65	53 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	10	21	12 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	77	87 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	75	67	66 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	11	8 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	19	22	26 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	63	78	62 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	53	60	50 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	26	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	13	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	8	9 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	21	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	14.7	20.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	46	49

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		23 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	16	..

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8		4.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	123		93	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2,972.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	6,286.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,114.9
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	13.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	74	83	87	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	38	45	59	60
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	10	12	25	24
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	70	81	93	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	83	85	89	88
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	48	57	78	75
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	72	85	87	91

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.08	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	96	46	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	61	70	66
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	39		45	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	64		82	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45		75	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	421		257	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	46		49	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	40	2	32

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	38	81	35 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	31	61	23 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	22	28	32 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	77	69	67 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	60	51	44 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	18	16 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	28	31	40 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	36	77	34 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	27	55	20 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		36	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		20	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	11	11	15 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	52	61
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.6	7.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	37	43

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		19 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		16	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4		2.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	70		46	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2,576.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	21,118.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,197.7
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	68	70	83	80
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	17	16	57	48
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	94	95	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	89	91	97	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	76	78	88	86
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	97	98	98	98

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.10		1.10	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	38	13	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	68	78	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	76		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	87		96	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	93		98	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	69		41	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	8	51	5	42

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	60	80	55 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	52	64	38 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	44	50	59 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	54	46	40 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	39	43	19 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	24	25	23 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	37	33	58 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	75	51 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	46	56	32 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		38	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		20	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	13	18 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	69	77
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.7	3.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	42	51

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14		25 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	33		29	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# High income

Population (millions)	1,248.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	50,441.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	40,403.5
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	96	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	88	86	93	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	60	52	86	69
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	96	98	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	95	96	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	87	92	92
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	9	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	83	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	66		61	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	15		13	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	41	19	29

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	71	53 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	47	53	43 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	87	83	90 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	5	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	36	11 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	81	59	87 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	62		60	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	67	50 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	40	46	38 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		39	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		18	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	15	14 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	93	95
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	69	74

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18		28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26		15	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Country tables

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## **China**

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

## **Cyprus**

GNI and data calculated using GNI refer to the area controlled by the government of Cyprus.

## **Georgia**

GNI and population data and data calculated using GNI and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

## **Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia**

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

## **Moldova**

GNI and population data and data calculated using GNI and population exclude Transnistria.

## **Morocco**

GNI and data calculated using GNI include Former Spanish Sahara.

## **South Sudan and Sudan**

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. However, data reported for Sudan to 2011 include South Sudan unless otherwise noted.

## **Tanzania**

GNI data and data calculated using GNI refer to mainland Tanzania only. For more information, see [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

# Afghanistan

## South Asia Low income

Population (millions)	35.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	560.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	36	62
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	5 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	39	68
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	5 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	124	134	64	72
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	54	65	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	4		20	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	37		59	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	12		51	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,100		396	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	42	83	49 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	36	72	42 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	3	10	4 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	97	89	96 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	84	62	56 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	8	16 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	8	30	28 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	80	47 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	34	68	41 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		2	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		5	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	13
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	4	2 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	7	22
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.9	0.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	7	21

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		4	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.5		4.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	154		64	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		35	

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,320.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	97	96	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	66	68	87	88
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	18	13	71	44
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	97	105	108
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	97	98	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	82	82	88	94
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	12	7	59	30
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32		49	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.08	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	27	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	71	81	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	18		4 <sup>a</sup>	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	95		88 <sup>a</sup>	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		100 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	43		29	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		30	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	12	58	7	51

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	74	47 <sup>a</sup>	65
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	49	59	23 <sup>a</sup>	39
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	35	38	44 <sup>a</sup>	42
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	64	58	55 <sup>a</sup>	55
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	59	37	42 <sup>a</sup>	35
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	24	15 <sup>a</sup>	23
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	31	39	43 <sup>a</sup>	43
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		51	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		365	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	61	41 <sup>a</sup>	56
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	36	41	17 <sup>a</sup>	26
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	32	41	..	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	18	17	13 <sup>a</sup>	14
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	27	30	27 <sup>a</sup>	33
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	37	41
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.4	2.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	24	28

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5		28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		40	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19		21	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		12 <sup>a</sup>	



# Algeria

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	41.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	162.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,940.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	91	97	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57	38
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	79	80	106	106
Progression to secondary school (%)	94	92	98	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	57	47	88	71
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	35	18
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	55	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	86	94	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	43	23	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	69	78	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	55		50	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	79		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	170		140	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	32		46	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	27	1	30

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	12	75	15 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	12	59	8 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	62	62	74 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	36	30	24 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	13	23	3 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	30	24	22 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	57	52	75 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		30	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	8	52	12 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	7	29	5 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	8
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	30	30	21 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	47	51	46 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	56
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	45

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		26 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		13	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5		2.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	12		10	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# American Samoa

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Upper middle income</b>			
Population (thousands)	55.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Andorra

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	77.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	30	..	100	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	31	44	29	38
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7	..	32 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	30	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	29.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	106.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,570.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	41	49	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	1	8	10
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	0	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	38	..	38	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	63	84	71	85

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02	..	1.03	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	195	218	75	87
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	45	65	59
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	5	..	13	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	66	..	82	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45	..	50	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	924	..	477	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	64	..	67	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	75	81	75 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	59	57 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	22	48	17 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	76	46	81 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	47	30	56 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	2	16	1 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	51	53	43 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	64	70 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	30	47 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	30	30	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	25	21	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	57	49	17 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	20	22
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	22	36
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	49	57

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16	..	31 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	22	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	..	5.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	197	..	152	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	30	..

# Antigua and Barbuda

## Latin America & the Caribbean High income

Population (thousands)	102.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,810.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	79	80
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	59	63	73	76
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	80	84
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	87	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	17	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	71	79	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	91	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5	11 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	8

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	65	44
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Argentina

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## High income

Population (millions)	44.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	576.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,030.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	99	98	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	81	77	92	87
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	65	42	112	67
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	98	103	102
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	95	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	89	83	92	85
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	10	8	14	9
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	47	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	100	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04	..	1.04	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	22	9	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	70	80	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	64	78	78	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	98	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	60	..	52	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31	..	32	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	38	45	16	28

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	75	49 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	39	55	30 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	76	70	79 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	21	24	19 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	1	0	0 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	32	9 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	89	68	91 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	57	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	65	44 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	38	21 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	58	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	8	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	16	14	11 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	36	30	30 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	74	75
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	50	45
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.6	3.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	25	36

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27	..	39 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	33	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	17	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	..	2.3	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	67	..	63	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Armenia

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,990.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85	84	92	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	39	31	59	46
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	93	92	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	98	98	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	88	85	91	88
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	21	18	50	40
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..		33	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.17		1.13	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	33	11	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	68	78	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	22		28	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	92		100	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	40		25	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	67	2	52

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	67	50 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	25	33	29 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	47	55	60 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	53	44	40 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	46	34	37 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	24	8 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	46	42	56 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		60	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		140	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	61	41 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	30	16 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	12
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	8	18 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	12	46 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	63	66
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	39	52
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	6.2	13.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	25	38

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		11	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6		1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	39		23	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	19		5	

## Latin America & the Caribbean High income

Population (thousands)	105.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	23,660.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	98	99	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	79	75	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	36	24	21	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	97	102	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	93	103	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	11	3	20	5
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	15	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	71	78	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	44	21
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Australia

## East Asia & Pacific

## High income

Population (millions)	24.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,263.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	51,360.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	93	97	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	93	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	134	94
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	61	44	71	48
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	34	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82	77	85	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	71	..	65	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9	..	6	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	8	..	11	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	22	27	13	17

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	72	60 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	68	72	66 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	85	76	88	79 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	15	8 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	6	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	30	8 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	64	91 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	61	..	60	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	51	68	56 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	61	63	59 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	11	13	11 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	86	87
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	99	100
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	77	82

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23	..	29 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	24	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	18	..	13	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	8.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	399.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	45,360.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	88	89	88	88
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	52	52	94	79
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	101	100	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	89	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	103	104	98	100
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	43	28
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	26	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	84	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	63	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	..	98	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5	..	4	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	20	..	23	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	44	55	28	31

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	69	55 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	52	61	53 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	87	86	90 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	8	7 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	42	11 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	79	52	85 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	75	..	63	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	66	52 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	49	57	48 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	5	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	7	9 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	85	91
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	98	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	77	82

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27	..	34 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	28	..	29	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	14	..	7	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Azerbaijan

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	40.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,080.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88	88	95	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	29	25
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	85	94	108	107
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	99	100	95
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	37	40	88	89
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	11	15	17	18
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.17		1.13	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	80	21	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	64	75	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	17	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	66	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	84	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	48	..	25	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31	..	33	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	1	55	0	43

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	56	71	63 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	47	41 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	23	29	27 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	69	56	62 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	46	37	42 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	14	6 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	46	50	52 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	61	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	49	63	59 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	36	34 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	7	12	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	11	6 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	22	24	16 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	75	83
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	28	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	26	28

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	17 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	..	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	37	..	54	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Bahamas, The

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	395.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	29,170.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90	92	92	85
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	70	71	86	79
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	80	101	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	81	82	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	17	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	69	79	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	87		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	61		80	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	43		45	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	17	3	20
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	69	81	68 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	47	61	42 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	90	81	92 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	8	13	7 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	7	0 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	27	3 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	93	66	96 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		91	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	63	76	58 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	38	53	28 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	6	13 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	12	33 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15		13 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	51		27	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Bahrain

Middle East & North Africa	High income			
Population (millions)	1.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	31.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	21,200.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	94	97	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	86	94	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	28	16	63	32
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	98	101	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	99	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	92	98	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	33	11
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	44	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	97	97	95	94
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04	..	1.04	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	13	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	74	78	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	21	..	15	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	26	..	36	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	32	6	38
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	35	87	44 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	25	56	29 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	98	96	97 <sup>a</sup>	97 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	0	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	2	0 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	32	9 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	66	91 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	60	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	33	86	43 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	55	25 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	0	4 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	2	13 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	95	97
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	75	86
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	56
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	8 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	5	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	18	..	13	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Bangladesh

## South Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	164.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	242.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,470.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	14.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	93	88
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	45	44	67	57
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	7	14	21
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	123	114
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	56	50	84	69
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	3	6	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	29	..	20	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	60	67	94	92

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	84	91	30	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	65	75	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	44	..	54	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	33	..	64	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	12	..	50	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	399	..	176	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	21	..	34	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	56	1	45

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	27	86	36 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	22	73	26 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	20	37	32 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	80	62	67 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	79	61	59 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	11	17 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	13	28	24 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	62	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	26	84	34 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	19	66	22 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	7 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	9	16 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	32	50
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	10.3	32.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	26	29

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	11	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	6	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	..	2.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	113	..	84	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	65	..	59	..

# Barbados

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	285.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,270.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	95	89	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	93	99	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	59	22	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	100	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	100	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	102	100	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	24	11	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	17	11	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	71	78	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		55	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	98		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	48		27	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		32	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	14	2	15
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	63	75	62 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	55	62	43 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	92	83	88 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	8	17	11 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	4	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	29	9 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	67	89 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	70	56 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	42	51	31 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	7	10 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	24	18	30 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		12	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	50		37	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Belarus

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	50.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,290.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	95
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	63	47	96	77
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	102	102	101	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	98	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	95	103	103
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	27	22	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	15	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	63	79	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	52	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	26	..	4	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	36	..	41	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	13	64	11	46

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	66	58 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	48	44 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	98	94	97 <sup>a</sup>	94 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	2	5	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	8	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	22	41	20 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	70	44	73 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	75	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	57	56 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	37	40 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	2
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	10	14	4 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	24	8 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	75	74
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	81	81
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	47

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10	..	35 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28	17
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Belgium

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	11.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	478.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	42,050.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	99	98	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	94	92	94	94
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	62	54	86	66
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	94
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	19	18	33	22
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	25	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	7	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	84	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	74	..	66	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9	..	7	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	31	44	25	31

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	44	61	48 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	39	25 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	86	82	89 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	36	8 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	61	91 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	60	..	64	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	105	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	58	45 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	27	34	21 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	18	13	17 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	87	89
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	99	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	65	75

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23	..	38 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	25	..	33	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	11	..	5	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (thousands)	374.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,390.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	96	95	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	60	57	73	68
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	18	11	30	19
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	103	103	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	95	94	97	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	55	49	72	62
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	10	4
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	42	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03	..	1.03	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	26	13	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	66	74	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	49	..	49	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	97	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	53	..	28	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	44	..	47	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	40	82	53 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	36	65	38 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	75	64	66 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	21	27	29 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	35	5 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	20	8 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	83	45	87 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	43	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	33	76	45 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	56	26 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	18	7	15 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	14	33 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	52	44
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	63	56
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7	..	9 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	42	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6	..	2.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	97	..	63	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Benin

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income			
Population (millions)	11.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	800.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	49.5			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	11	24	40	53
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	6	8	18
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	26	49	76	85
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	98	85	83
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	10	21	40	51
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	55	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	33	59	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	137	149	93	104
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	54	63	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		12 <sup>a</sup>	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	81		83 <sup>a</sup>	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	66		78 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	572		405	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	57		62	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	17	1	12
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	64	81	69 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	63	46 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	4	12	5 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	96	86	94 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	37	51	34 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	19	21	18 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	44	28	49 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	64	80	68 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	57	62	44 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		37	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		26	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	24
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	0	1	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	1	1	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	23	41
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	11.7	24.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	45	54
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		7 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		14	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0		4.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	119		86	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	37		31 <sup>a</sup>	

## North America High income

Population (thousands)	65.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	34	15
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	99	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	96	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	85	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	0	0
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	27	..	21	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	85	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Bhutan

South Asia	Lower middle income			
Population (thousands)	807.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,660.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.5			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	54	59	80	80
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	21	23	71	61
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	3	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46	53	99	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	95	92	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	20	28	85	75
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	82	28	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	61	71	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	31		65	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	51		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	24		89	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	423		148	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	57	75	58 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	46	33 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	16	29	16 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	84	71	84 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	75	58	65 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	8	9 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	19	34	26 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		53	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		56	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	74	56 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	39	44	30 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		43	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		26	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	1	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	5	11 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	28	39
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	32
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		9 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6		2.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	79		20	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Latin America & the Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	11.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	34.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,130.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	5.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	91	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	59	63	78	78
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	94
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	96	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	76	82	84	84
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	99	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	84	31	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	59	72	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	31		45	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	83		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	67		90	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	334		206	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	82	57 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	61	35 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	25	37	34 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	74	61	64 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	37	40	28 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	25	10 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	53	35	62 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	57	79	54 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	40	57	31 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		69	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		26	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	23	24	13	20
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	6	9 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	32	37
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	51	51
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.9	9.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	52	57

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		53 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		27	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		27	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1		2.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	90		68	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	21		19	

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	17.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,910.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	99	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	43	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	72	80	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	16	..	12	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	99	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	17	..	11	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	36	59	30	48

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	39	61	36 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	24	36	24 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	72	71	75 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	25	23	21 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	20	18	17 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	18	39	16 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	61	43	68 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	41	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	365	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	27	47	27 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	10	18	12 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	18	23	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	30	23	24 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	60	51	51 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	63	68
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	55	63
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	17	25

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7	..	21 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	24	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	22	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	..	1.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	21	..	10	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,730.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	16.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	82	89	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	60	52	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7	7	27	19
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	91	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	95	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	82	96	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	96

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	82	91	34	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	47	70	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	42		51	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	97		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	311		129	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	57		57	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	22.8	8.7	11.2	5.6
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	8	31	6	34

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	69	66 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	35	42	42 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	66	70	69 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	33	27	29 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	17	22	18 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	26	10 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	69	52	72 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	59	52 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	29	24 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	17	15	22 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	36	31	44 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	34	41
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	41	49
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	20.5	29.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	42	53

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	16	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4		2.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	65		30	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..



# Brazil

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	209.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,803.0			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,610.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	4.8			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	84	80
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	20	16	59	43
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	18	10	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	38	..	37	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	93	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	39	13	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	66	79	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	78	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	66	..	44	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	39	..	35	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	20	31	10	18
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	79	54 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	48	71	49 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	67	61	74 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	31	34	23 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	24	4 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	26	11 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	72	50	85 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	55 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	120	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	44	73	46 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	37	60	33 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	2	5
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	8	14 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	15	32 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	67	68
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	68	73
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.4	5.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	26	40
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6	..	11 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35	..	39 <sup>a</sup>	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	80	..	62	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# British Virgin Islands

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	31.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	96	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Brunei Darussalam

## East Asia & Pacific High income

Population (thousands)	428.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	29,600.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	93	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	85	82
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	16	9	40	26
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	110	120	105	108
Progression to secondary school (%)	93	87	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	102
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	7	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	49	..	52	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	13	10	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	74	79	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	31	..	23	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	4	30	2	31

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	56	80	58 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	54	36 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	95	93	92 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	1	0 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	30	9 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	89	69	91 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	49	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	91	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	52	76	52 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	45	25 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	4	10 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	21	16	30 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	90	90
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	9 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	37
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	0

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26	10
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Bulgaria

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	7.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	55.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,860.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	96	91	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	86	87	89	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	52	37	79	64
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	97	94	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	98	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	55	66	43	52
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	26	11	58	38
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	47		38	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	98	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	20	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	79	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	40		40	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	21		11	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	21		22	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	44	61	30	44

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	44	56	50 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	26	35	22 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	87	81	91 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	12	16	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	11	15	4 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	27	38	22 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	62	47	73 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	59		56	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		410	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	37	47	47 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	18	23	19 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	16	17	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	30	36	12 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	62	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	74	71
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	42	41

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		24 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	37		39	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		53	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3		1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	44		40	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Burkina Faso

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	19.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.3			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	590.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	43.7			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	30	42	75	77
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	6	10	29	29
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	2	4	8
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	21	30	66	61
Progression to secondary school (%)	62	62	75	77
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	5	8	37	37
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	15	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	44	57
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	174	187	77	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	49	61	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	5	..	25	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	61	..	93	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	..	80	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	547	..	371	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	51	..	60	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	8	27	2	24
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	68	88	58 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	65	79	45 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	3	8	10 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	96	91	90 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	73	86	20 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	5	34 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	18	10	46 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	66	86	53 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	63	77	39 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	56
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	9 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	3	3	12 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	20	26
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	23.7	41.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	55
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8	..	11 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	13	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	..	5.3	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	139	..	104	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	62	..	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	10.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	280.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	71.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	38	46	97	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	32	26
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	4	9
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	23	27	75	66
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	77	76
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	43	38
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	1	4	11
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0		18	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	70	77	75	85

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	149	164	56	66
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	50	60	56
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	12		23	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	78		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	25		85	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	954		712	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		63	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	84	83	80 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	71	66	58 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	3	8	3 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	97	92	97 <sup>a</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	97	87	96 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	1	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	3	9	3 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		55	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	83	81	79 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	70	63	57 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		44	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		16	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	36	38	..	31
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	3	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	2	5	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	1	1
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	7	7
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.7	0.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	32	38

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14		36 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		23	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.0		5.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	41		27	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		19	

# Cabo Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income			
Population (thousands)	546.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.7			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,030.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	98	85	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	59	55	68	61
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	2	26	18
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	107	102	82	80
Progression to secondary school (%)	90	85	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	80	69
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	12	7
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	31	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03	..	1.03	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	39	16	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	68	75	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	46	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	99	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	89	..	91	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	83	..	42	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	59	..	59	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	20	2	17
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	78	65 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	45	67	45 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	48	57	66 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	50	39	31 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	11	23	8 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	28	12 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	75	50	80 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	53	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	60	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	45	70	57 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	54	34 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	11	13 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	21	19	24 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	57	58
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	25	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	..	2.3	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	102	..	74	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Cambodia

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	16.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,230.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	98	90	91
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	11	20	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	4	12	14
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46	56	92	87
Progression to secondary school (%)	72	83	89	85
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	11	22	57	52
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	3	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	25		17	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	71	82	93	92

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	114	26	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	56	71	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	19		39	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	38		95	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32		89	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	484		161	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	39		53	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	56	2	34

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	77	81	75 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	71	60	68 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	12	19	43 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	88	81	57 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	75	72	30 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	7	25 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	15	20	45 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		67	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	75	79	74 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	69	58	67 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		46	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		57	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	52	52	..	11
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	3	3	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	33	32
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	17	18
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	5.3	6.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	48	56

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	15		33	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		9	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	50		50	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	25		19	



# Cameroon

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	24.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	32.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,370.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	23.8			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	91	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	44	50
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	6	17	21
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	47	54	66	74
Progression to secondary school (%)	30	31	69	64
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	48	49
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	78	88	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	142	158	78	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	49	60	57
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	11		21	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	75		83	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	56		65	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	750		596	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	63		66	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	4.5	1.4	1.9	0.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	78	86	71 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	67	72	52 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	30	14 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	68	84 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	70	64	52 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	12	10 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	22	25	38 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	73	79	68 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	60	63	49 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		40	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		23	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	17	14	..	64
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	8	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	13	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	19	27
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	23	31
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	13.3	17.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	55	59
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		31 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6		4.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	155		106	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	43		31	

## North America High income

Population (millions)	36.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,570.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	42,790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	100	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	100	99
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	68	50	77	58
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	97	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	38	25	47	31
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	31		31	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82	77	84	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	72		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		98	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9		7	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	30	12	17

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	72	61 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	63	66	64 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	88	81	88 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	12	9 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	3	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	33	8 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	63	91 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	61		59 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		105	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	55	67	57 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	56	57	57 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	7	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	11	14	10 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	100
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	79	82

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21		27 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		52	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5		1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	17		9	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Cayman Islands

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	61.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	91	94	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Central African Republic

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	4.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	390.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	10	16
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	3	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	34	51
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8	12
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	49	73	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	168	182	115	128
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	43	55	51
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	12		12	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	62		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,200		882	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	57		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	66	80	65 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	51	55	52 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	2	8	2 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	97	90	97 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	73	68	75 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	13	7 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	19	19	18 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	60	74	60 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	48	46 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	68	67	..	37
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	7	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	13	12 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	10	18
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	41	39

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		9 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5		4.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	129		104	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Chad

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	14.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	9.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	640.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	38.4			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	41	62	65	83
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	3	11	12	25
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	1	1	6
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	13	32	34	50
Progression to secondary school (%)	70	78	65	80
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	4	14	9	22
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	1	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	4	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	23	56	22	41
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03	..	1.03	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	178	195	116	130
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	47	54	52
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	6	..	5	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	42	..	55	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	14	..	20	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,370	..	856	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	60	..	61	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	64	80	65 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	58	56 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	1	9	1 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	99	91	99 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	87	82	84 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	1	3	1	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	13	15	15 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	63	79	63 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	57	57	54 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	55	32
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	1	2	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	2	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	5	13
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	10.9	19.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	25	29
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2	..	15 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	14	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.4	..	5.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	212	..	161	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	67	..

# Channel Islands

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (thousands)	165.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	75	83	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	70	50 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	49	54	46 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	89	81	90 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	37	13 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	79	57	84 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	45	65	46 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	41	45	39 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	7	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	17	16	16 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	13	7
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Chile

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (millions)	18.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	245.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,610.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	88	85
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	35	38	98	85
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	98	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	90
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	13	12	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	19	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04	..	1.04	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	12	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	74	82	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	70	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	31	..	22	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	27	..	26	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	54	59	34	42
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	38	76	51 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	30	49	30 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	75	67	72 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	23	30	25 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	5	19	5 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	29	11 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	83	52	84 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	52 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	34	69	47 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	21	39	24 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	9	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	21	20 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	81	84
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	71	77
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	16.1	21.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	44	55
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	23 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	36	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	35	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	59	..	46	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	1,386.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12,042.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,690.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	56	46
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	37	29
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.16		1.15	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	39	9	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	70	78	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	86		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	89		97	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	58		27	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	56	2	48

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	71	83	61 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	68	69	45 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	35	42	51 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	64	54	47 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	47	53	24 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	27	22	28 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	26	25	47 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		128	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	69	80	59 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	64	64	41 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	8	9 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	76	84
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	46	56

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22		25 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5		1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	9		6	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



# Colombia

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	49.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	289.1			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,890.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.9			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	91	91
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	82	76
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	24	22	65	56
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	93	105	105
Progression to secondary school (%)	92	93	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	62	54	81	72
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	5	4	30	21
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	37	..	34	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	28	13	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	67	78	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	64	..	76	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	86	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	97	..	64	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	35	..	25	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	13	27	5	14
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	54	84	59 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	47	67	45 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	52	48	51 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	46	46	46 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	32	8 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	19	14 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	76	49	79 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	60	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	69	52 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	26	46	34 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	67	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	19	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	4	9
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	25	17	12 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	45	31	24 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	62	62
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	41	49
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.8	5.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	45
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	35	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	85	..	47	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	21	..	23	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (thousands)	813.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,280.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	17.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	62	73	79	81
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	45	41
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	8	10
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	47	51	77	76
Progression to secondary school (%)	80	80	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	25	31	50	47
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	78	84	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	108	63	74
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	58	66	62
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	21		14	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	74		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	62		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	499		335	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31		48	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	13	30	4	24

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	32	52	37 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	16	18	15 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	16	39	17 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	79	56	78 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	63	51	63 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	16	13 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	24	33	24 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	30	49	36 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	15	16	14 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	11	7 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		6 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		0	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4		4.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	95		65	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income			
Population (millions)	81.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	37.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	460.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	76.6			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	36	38	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	5	8
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	32	37	70	70
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	36	65
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	4	6
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	25	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	63	78	80	91
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03	..	1.03	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	152	171	84	98
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	49	62	59
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	10	..	8	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	68	..	88	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	61	..	80	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	874	..	693	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	71	..	72	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	71	73	61 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	50	40	39 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	4	16	9 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	95	81	90 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	81	65	77 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	12	4 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	16	23	19 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	69	70	59 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	48	37	36 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	40	40	44	39
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	7	6 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	14	16
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	13.5	18.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	40	38
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	9 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	12	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8	..	6.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	125	..	124	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	37	..

# Congo, Rep.

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,430.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	37.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	8	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	56	56	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	58	89	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	21	32	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	121	43	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	50	67	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	19	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	94	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	94	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	653	..	442	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	64	..	67	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.9	0.5	2.2	0.6
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	10	2	52

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	66	70	67 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	43	44 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	34	8 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	92	64	91 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	43	40	36 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	24	23	22 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	33	37	41 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	105	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	52	57	60 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	27	25	34 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	31
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	21	19	11 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	39	41	22 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	19	27
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.4	9.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	45	46

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12	..	11 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	..	4.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	135	..	112	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	27	..

# Costa Rica

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	4.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	54.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	11,120.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.0			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	84	81
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	62	49
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	91	97	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	82	84	83	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	49	42	60	54
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	36	21	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	32	..	33	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	97	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	14	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	75	82	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	72	..	75	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	70	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	90	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	38	..	25	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28	..	28	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	10	27	6	17
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	39	80	46 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	36	65	34 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	77	68	79 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	21	25	18 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	22	4 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	27	10 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	79	52	86 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	57 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	120	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	36	77	41 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	31	59	25 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	1	3
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	4	10 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	14	10	26 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	72	72
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	61	75
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	50	66
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19	..	46 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	30	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	75	..	53	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Côte d'Ivoire

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	24.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	38.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,580.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	28.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	47	63	82	90
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	33	45
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	3	10	8	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	34	53	66	80
Progression to secondary school (%)	63	71	93	91
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	26	21	39	55
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	52	71	47	59

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	158	80	97
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	46	56	53
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		14	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	88		93	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	63		74	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	671		645	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	53		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	4.4	0.8	1.4	0.6
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	81	48 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	40	60	31 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	10	28	14 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	71	85 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	43	50	40 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	12	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	46	37	56 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		55	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	77	47 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	37	56	29 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		24	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		14	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	41	41	..	37
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	7	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	26	60
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	10	19
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	29.9	37.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	46	51

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		11 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		21	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9		4.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	138		133	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	33		27	

# Croatia

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (millions)	4.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,570.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	88	87	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	83	82	92	89
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	35	30	78	57
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	92	98	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	99	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	89	92	92
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	19	12	54	35
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	39		38	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	9	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	69	81	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	11		8	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	41	34	40
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	45	63	46 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	39	45	30 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	78	75	90 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	19	19	7 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	17	16	5 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	21	37	13 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	63	47	82 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	52		54	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		208	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	37	53	41 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	27	20 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	17	15	10 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	41	41	33 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	61	74
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	83	90
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	44	50
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21		19 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	27		28	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		20	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4		1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	17		9	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	11.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	81.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,150.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	97	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	82	80	89	84
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	24	20	51	30
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	96	93	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	97	99	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	92	99	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	14	8	21	13
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	9	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	75	82	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	72	..	72	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	99	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	43	..	39	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	26	..	27	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	33	58	17	53
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	36	68	40 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	26	44	28 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	96	89	93 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	34	8 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	22	10 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	72	44	82 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	33	66	39 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	40	27 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	9	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28	..	53 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	26	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	57	..	44	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	26	..



# Curaçao

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	160.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	82	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	69	68
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	39	..	32	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	1.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	24,070.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	95	98	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	89	87	95	94
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	22	17	69	51
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	98	98	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	89	98	98
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	7	2	1	0
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	39		42	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	76	83	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		97	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	15		7	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	19		19	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	23	62	20	53

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	72	57 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	45	40 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	84	71	90 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	15	20	9 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	5	6	1 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	31	7 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	82	63	92 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	48		53	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	70	53 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	36	42	34 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	3	8 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	14	7	14 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	81	81
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	90	87
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	44	43

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	18		22	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		9	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7		1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	10		5	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Czech Republic

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	10.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	190.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	17,960.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	89	88	92	90
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	29	28	75	53
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	99	98	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	90	97	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	14	13	49	29
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	27	..	35	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	72	83	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	78	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	7	..	4	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	17	..	11	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	29	40	31	38

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	69	52 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	40	48	26 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	90	81	87 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	8	13	11 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	6	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	27	50	24 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	69	44	74 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	57	..	56	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	196	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	64	51 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	34	40	24 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	7	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	17	9 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	76	82
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	79	84
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	65	69

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15	..	22 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	27	..	24	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	18	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	..	1.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	13	..	10	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Denmark

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	5.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	319.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	55,330.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	97	99	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	90	88	92	88
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	66	49	94	69
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	100	103	105
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	100	99
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	47	25	66	44
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	34	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	74	83	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	94	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9	..	6	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28	..	28	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	34	43	19	19

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	60	72	58 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	69	75	64 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	94	88	95 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	5	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	36	9 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	85	59	90 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	57	..	59	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	57	69	55 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	64	71	59 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	7	8 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	97	97
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	100
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	79	81

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	37	..	37 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	20	..	28	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	43	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7	..	4	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Djibouti

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	957.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,880.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	17.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	23	30	53 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	11	17	32	38
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	0	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	22	31	57 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Progression to secondary school (%)	79	80	84	88
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	12	17	42 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	0	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	108	56	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	55	64	61
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	6		18	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	401		229	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	56		58	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	32	2	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	47	78	55 <sup>a</sup>	71
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	54	63	45 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	38	52	42 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	61	45	56 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	60	54	53 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	8	5 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	35	38	43 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	68	48 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	42	48	35 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	14	13	12 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	23	22 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	52	60
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		26 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		6	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5		2.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	33		19	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Dominica

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	73.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	486.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,590.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	90	78	97	90
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	125	114	119	116
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	86	93	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	17	31	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	75	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	96	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19	25 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	31

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Dominican Republic

## Latin America & the Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	10.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	71.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,630.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.6

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85	84	93	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	45	36	74	66
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	77	43
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	83	75	94	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	93	90	94	91
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	67	55	88	82
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	42	21
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..		40	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	95	93	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	45	27	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	68	77	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	63		68	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	98		98	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	79		92	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	44		50	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	16	22	9	19

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	38	75	51 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	29	55	32 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	70	51	70 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	28	46	28 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	22	1 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	20	27	10 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	77	51	89 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		50	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	34	72	47 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	51	25 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		32	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		21	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	1	6	10	16
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	4	8 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	21	8	20 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	68	67
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	53	56
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.9	5.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	48	56

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16		27 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	37		50	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		21	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9		2.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	110		95	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	31		36	

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	16.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	98.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,920.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	95	92	91
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	49	47	89	87
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	49	42
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	96	105	104
Progression to secondary school (%)	68	72	99	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	58	57	106	102
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	47	30
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	29	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	96	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	33	13	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	70	79	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	51		72	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	69		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		97	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	103		64	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	22	2	12

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	84	57 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	42	64	36 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	44	58	42 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	53	34	57 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	25	33	25 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	24	11 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	61	43	64 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	55		55 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	81	54 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	36	59	31 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		70	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		23	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	5	4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	13	8	12 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	54	55
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	42	60
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.4	3.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	26	42

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15		38 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		35 <sup>a</sup>	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		28	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	83		74	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



# Egypt, Arab Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	97.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	293.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,010.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82	86	98	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	82	81
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	26	32	35	34
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	85	90	95	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	91	96	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	84	78
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	19	22	19	17
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	37	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	87	89

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	48	21	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	66	74	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	54	..	57	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	53	..	90	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	61	..	92	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	63	..	33	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28	..	30	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	34	0	50

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	20	73	23 <sup>a</sup>	73
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	19	44	20 <sup>a</sup>	42
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	57	61	63 <sup>a</sup>	69
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	38	19	34 <sup>a</sup>	18
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	39	27	37 <sup>a</sup>	22
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	25	7 <sup>a</sup>	32
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	54	48	57 <sup>a</sup>	46
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	32	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	15	69	18 <sup>a</sup>	68
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	10	37	12 <sup>a</sup>	30
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	18	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	5	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	23	5	23 <sup>a</sup>	8
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	45	16	43 <sup>a</sup>	28
Internet users (%)	..	..	40	50
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	27	37
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.5	3.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	27	34

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2	..	15 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	12	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	..	3.2	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	54	..	50	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	20	..	17	..

# El Salvador

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	22.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,560.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89	90	81	80
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	48	49	61	60
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	23	20	30	27
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	89	93	91	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	94	93	92	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	63	64	79	77
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	7	6	15	11
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	33	..	24	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	98	98

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	36	13	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	64	78	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	55	..	68	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	76	..	96	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	90	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	84	..	54	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	32	..	36	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	4	29	3	19

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	45	80	46 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	64	31 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	49	61	52 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	48	32	45 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	34	4 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	24	24	18 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	72	42	78 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	48	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	44	73	44 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	30	55	28 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	38	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	28	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	11
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	9	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	14	11 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	33	35
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	24	36
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.2	5.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	36	40

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10	..	31 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	33	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	21	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	..	2.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	91	..	69	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	26	..

# Equatorial Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	1.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,050.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	58	71	44	43
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	9	26	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	39	50	42	40
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	9	16	23	25
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	97	98	99	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	148	165	83	96
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	51	59	57
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		10	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	86		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	65		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	702		342	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55		51	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	66	55 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	29	37	29 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	22	42	29 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	77	56	70 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	50	48	42 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	20	11 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	38	32	48 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	61	50 <sup>a</sup>	61
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	31	23 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	9	7	10 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	17	15	19 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8		4.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	183		156	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	36	41	36	39
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	18	22	25	27
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	2	2	3
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	32	39	43	48
Progression to secondary school (%)	85	88	91	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	22	32	31	31
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	1	1	2
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	8		28	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	69	86	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	96	38	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	53	68	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		7	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	70		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	28		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	733		501	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	68		64	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	0	17	0	11

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	72	88	74 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	68	79	66 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	10	25	12 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	89	74	87 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	67	60	66 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	10	5 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	27	30	28 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		60	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	66	82	69 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	60	70	58 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	6	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	11	12 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15		22 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3		4.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	89		52	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	47		..	

# Estonia

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (millions)	1.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	24.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	18,670.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	95	94	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	88	82	95	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	66	44	86	57
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	95	98	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	86	107	109
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	12	7	62	30
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	36		38	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	12	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	65	82	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	26		9	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		30	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	55	25	39
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	67	57 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	32	44	41 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	94	90	94 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	8	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	23	47	17 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	73	45	81 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	59		58	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		140	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	57	54 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	26	34	37 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	15	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	22	9 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	88	88
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	98	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	68	66
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18		27 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35		34	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		29	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4		1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26		13	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,950.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	75	76
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	33	27	41	32
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	5	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	63	60	86	86
Progression to secondary school (%)	79	89	97	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	32	33	55	55
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	5	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	50		0	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	93	91	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	133	49	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	46	61	55
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	26		66	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	87		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	65		88	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	586		389	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	60		63	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	27.5	7.8	16.7	3.0
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	16	2	17

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	33	67	41 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	30	46	28 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	66	81	58 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	33	17	41 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	13	17	11 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	27	25	24 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	60	58	65 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		47	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		14	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	24	52	31 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	15	25	15 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		36	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		27	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	11	11	..	15
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	29	23	24 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	49	45	47 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		7 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		55	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		26	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2		3.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	105		77	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		5	

# Ethiopia

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	105.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	77.3			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	740.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	27.3			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	34	46	82	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	10	15	30	31
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	5	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	16	29	53	55
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	95	91	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	6	10	29	30
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	8	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	153	52	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	51	68	64
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	6		35	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	27		62	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	6		28	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	897		353	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	66		64	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	1	9	0	9
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	71	90	74 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	69	81	69 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	11	10 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	92	88	89 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	68	83	60 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	5	11 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	23	12	29 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	68	88	72 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	64	78	66 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		36	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		5	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	33
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	2	2 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	41
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.1	0.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	65
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		39 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5		4.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	110		62	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	49		40	

# Faeroe Islands

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	49.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	76	85	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..		..	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	905.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,970.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93	93	98	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	76	69	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	96	103	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	100	98	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	25	23	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	65	74	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	42		30	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	16	54	10	35

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	37	78	38 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	27	54	26 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	60	60	50 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	39	38	49 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	44	46	39 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	15	8 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	43	38	53 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	35	75	36 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	50	21 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	7	22 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		16 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		39	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		15	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	43		44	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	5.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	246.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	44,760.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	100	99	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	95	94	96	96
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	90	75	95	80
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	96	101	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99	100
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	56	32	64	42
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	28	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	2	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	74	84	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	73	..	82	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5	..	3	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	25	35	18	23

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	56	66	55 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	48	52	54 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	91	82	91 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	12	7 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	8	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	40	8 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	82	52	89 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	54	..	56	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	147	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	49	59	51 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	37	45 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	10	8 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	29	17 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	90	85
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	100
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	70	74

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	37	..	42 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	28	..	31	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	39	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	1.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	10	..	7	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# France

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (millions)	67.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,560.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	38,160.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	95	99	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	89	94	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	56	46	71	58
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99	98
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	40	30	54	39
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	30	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83	75	86	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	77	..	73	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	97	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12	..	8	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30	..	32	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	30	40	30	36
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	63	50 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	40	34 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	92	86	91 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	6	8	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	5	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	36	10 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	83	59	89 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	65	..	59	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	58	46 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	33	27 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	9	9 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	19	20 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	79	82
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	91	97
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	63	64
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	40 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	32	..	32	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	53	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	..	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	10	..	9	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# French Polynesia

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (thousands)	283.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	70	79	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..		..	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	69	48 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	32	48	34 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	84	76	88 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	13	18	10 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	14	5 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	23	6 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	85	64	89 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	62	41 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	19	34	20 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	14	10	13 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	40	29	40 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		..	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		..	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5		2.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	47		35	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Gabon

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Upper middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	2.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,650.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.4			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7	10	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	75	72	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	89	44	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	58	68	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	13		19	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	94		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	86		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	405		291	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	71		70	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	3.6	0.5	2.5	0.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	35	57	43 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	16	25	15 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	45	66	59 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	55	32	39 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	63	31	57 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	2	14	2 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	35	55	41 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	28	48	31 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	9	17	9 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	26
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	20	16	28 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	42	35	41 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	30	38
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	41.1	46.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	59
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		17 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		18	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5		3.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	148		95	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	34		..	

# Gambia, The

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	2.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	680.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	10.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	68	75	82 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	2	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	64	79	73	68
Progression to secondary school (%)	69	74	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	30	49	63	63
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	41	64	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	111	125	59	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	55	63	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	9		8	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	52		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	887		706	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	38	1	31

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	47	69	52 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	46	37 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	13	31	16 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	85	68	83 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	38	25	37 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4	24	4 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	57	51	59 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		180	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	63	46 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	30	40	31 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		17 <sup>a</sup>	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	25	25	21	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	14	8	12 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	11	17 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		21	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9		5.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	125		79	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Georgia

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income			
Population (millions)	3.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.0			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,770.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	5.0			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	76	76	99	97
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	38	39	61	54
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	96	118	117
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	98	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	83	109	106
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	39	22
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	42	..	44	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	100	100
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.11	..	1.08	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	40	10	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	78	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	20	..	35	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	95	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	37	..	36	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	32	..	20	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	62	5	56
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	74	58 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	28	44	26 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	38	39	49 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	62	58	50 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	58	47	45 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4	15	5 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	38	38	49 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	54	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	183	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	49	66	51 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	34	17 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	10	11	13 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	21	34 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	57	61
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	64	58
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.8	3.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	13	17
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7	..	16 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	11	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	53	..	46	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Germany

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	82.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3,613.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	43,700.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	99	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	68	68
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	104	104	99	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57	58
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	17	20	45	39
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	22	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	84	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	69	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	8	..	6	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	31	40	28	33

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	68	55 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	48	55	49 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	92	87	92 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	5	6	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	3	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	18	45	14 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	80	52	86 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	77	..	66	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	45	63	54 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	49	46 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	8	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	9	5 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	81	88
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	99	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	74	78

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31	..	31 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	21	..	28	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	33	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	..	1.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	13	..	7	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..



# Ghana

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	28.8			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	54.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,880.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	13.3			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	64	66	84 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	30	35	60 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	14	19
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	67	76	95 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>
Progression to secondary school (%)	86	85	95	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	49	59	79 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	7	11
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	23	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	65	76	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	106	44	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	56	64	62
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	11	..	27	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	88	..	91	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44	..	71	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	467	..	319	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55	..	67	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	1	11	0	8
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	73	77	64 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	54	53	39 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	10	24	17 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	86	70	78 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	50	60	26 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	14	19 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	36	27	54 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	52	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	65	69	59 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	45	45	34 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	29
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	16	14 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	38	46
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	33.8	44.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	47	54
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	33	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	17	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	..	3.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	84	..	67	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	36	..	21	..

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (thousands)	34.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Greece

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	10.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	197.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	18,340.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92	92	93	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	82	77	89	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	53	49	125	127
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	93	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	97	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	89	91
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	84	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	46		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	4		3	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	18		18	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	46	61	35	52

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	66	45 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	44	25 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	61	56	71 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	35	33	24 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	20	16	11 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	29	8 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	68	55	81 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	51		54	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		119	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	34	61	34 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	35	14 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	17	8	24 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	38	22	44 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	67	71
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	85	86
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	21	21

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		19 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	20		30	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		21	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3		1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	11		7	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Greenland

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (thousands)	56.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	64	74	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Grenada

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (thousands)	107.8			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	990.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,180.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	76	72	80
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	105	85
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	91	95	100	112
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	83	98	82
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	64	66
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	35	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	17	15	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	68	76	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	85	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	29	..	27	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27	..	47 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	31	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	..	2.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	55	..	29	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## East Asia & Pacific

## High income

Population (thousands)	164.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	73	82	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	58		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..		..	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	58	81	53 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	50	68	47 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	88	81	89 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	14	10 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	1	0 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	20	3 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	97	80	97 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	50	68	50 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	45	40 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	17	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	30	34	15 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	62	32
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Guatemala

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	16.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	68.7			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,060.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	8.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80	85	86	86
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	23	26	43	45
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	8	11	24	20
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	51	60	80	80
Progression to secondary school (%)	94	95	85	94
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	28	31	56	58
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	2	2	5	4
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32		35	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	78	86	93	95
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	56	25	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	65	77	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	31		49	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	60		91	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41		66	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	178		88	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		38	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	85	41 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	35	78	34 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	43	54	53 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	56	42	45 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	18	51	9 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	24	22	18 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	58	27	73 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		47	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	83	40 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	74	32 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		32	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		19	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	4	15
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	4	8 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	41	46
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.9	2.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	38	47
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		13 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		35	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		19	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6		2.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	112		71	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	34		30	

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	12.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	35.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	37	52	69	84
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	9	22	26	40
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	2	7	15
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	19	43	52	70
Progression to secondary school (%)	78	76	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	6	16	29	44
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	5	13
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	37	57

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.02	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	158	173	81	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	51	61	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	4		8	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	71		84	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	35		63	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	976		679	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	59		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	63	68	64 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	52	43	50 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	2	11	3 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	97	86	96 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	74	67	70 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	2	9	2 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	24	24	27 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	61	64	62 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	50	40	49 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		9	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		6	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	40
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	7	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	13	16
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	9.9	17.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	40	38

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		22 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		23	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1		4.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	169		135	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	65		51	



# Guinea-Bissau

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	1.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	660.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	67.1			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	39	56	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	6	11	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	20	35	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	9	17	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	46	75	50	71
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	165	186	78	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	51	60	56
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	5		14	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	62		92	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32		45	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	800		549	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	64	81	67 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	54	60	51 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	11	26	13 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	88	73	87 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	72	67	70 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	10	6 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	22	23	24 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		60	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	61	77	64 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	49	55	47 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	68	67	62	65
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	8	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		14 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		0	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8		4.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	130		84	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		24	

## Latin America & the Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	777.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,500.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	71	71	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	104	102	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	72	66	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	88	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	97	96

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	52	27	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	62	69	64
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	36		33	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	81		91	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	83		86	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	210		229	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	48		47	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	35	80	41 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	32	67	36 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	30	38	34 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	68	57	64 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	11	31	6 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	16	28	11 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	73	41	82 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		91	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	30	71	35 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	53	25 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	10	16 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	22	30 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19		32 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		35	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	97		86	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		30	

# Haiti

Latin America & the Caribbean		Low income			
Population (millions)		11.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)		8.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)		760.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)		25.0			
		2000		2017	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)		..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)		..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)		..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)		..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)		..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>					
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)		1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		97	111	66	77
Life expectancy at birth (years)		60	56	66	61
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)		23		32	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)		79		91	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		24		42	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)		505		359	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)		51		56	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)		1.5	0.4	0.9	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)		6	19	3	23
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>					
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)		58	70	63 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)		30	37	32 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)		10	14	12 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)		89	84	88 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)		35	64	34 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)		7	13	6 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)		59	23	60 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)		..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)		..		42	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men		..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)		52	65	53 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)		23	31	20 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)		..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)		..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)		..	..	..	40
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)		10	7	16 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)		23	17	37 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)		..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)		..	..	27	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)		..	..	11.3	15.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)		..	..	43	45
<b>Public life and decision making</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		4		3 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)		..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		..		20	
<b>Agency</b>					
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.3		2.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)		56		37	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)		24		15	

# Honduras

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	9.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,250.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	17.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	85	84	83
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	48	43
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	15	11	24	18
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	68	72	86	84
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	73	69
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	52	43
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	3	1	13	8
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	37	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	91	87	97	95

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	41	16	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	68	76	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	51	..	64	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	83	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	56	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	133	..	129	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30	..	39	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	4	..	2	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	45	88	47 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	38	80	34 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	44	48	42 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	51	37	53 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	8	51	9 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	25	21	20 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	67	28	71 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	85	45 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	75	30 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	55	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	28	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	6	15
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	6	12 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	39	47
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.2	9.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	34	50

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9	..	21 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	41	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	27	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	..	2.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	112	..	71	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Hong Kong SAR, China

## East Asia & Pacific High income

Population (millions)	7.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	342.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	46,310.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	73	71	93	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	78	70
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	104
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	105
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84	78	88	82
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	81		72	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..		..	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	74	54 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	47	47	42 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	95	86	95 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	3	7	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	0	0 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	28	4 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	89	72	96 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		55	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		70	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	69	53 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	42	41	39 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	12	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	88	91
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	95	96
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	54	69

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		..	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		..	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.0		1.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	4		3	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Hungary

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	9.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	126.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,920.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	88	91	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	85	85	89	89
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	40	32	53	43
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	97	98	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	94	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	39	25
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	25	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	67	80	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	54	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	15	..	17	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	14	..	14	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	36	47	27	35

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	58	48 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	32	42	28 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	89	81	92 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	12	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	9	3 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	25	41	20 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	72	50	78 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	56	..	52	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	168	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	39	54	46 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	28	36	24 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	7	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	14	12 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	76	78
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	72	78
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	35	39

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	34	..	38	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	23	..	20	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Iceland

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	343.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	60,500.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	100	99	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	85	80	91	89
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	58	35	97	52
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	103	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	93	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	47	22	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	38	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	2	2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82	78	84	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		98	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5		3	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	33	14	15
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	74	83	72 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	80	73	82 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	89	77	92 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	14	6 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	13	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	33	7 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	85	55	91 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	71		61	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	72	82	70 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	77	70	78 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	1	3 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	98	98
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35		38 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	30		33	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		40	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	20		7	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## South Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1,339.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,396.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	21.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73	86	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	8	11	28	27
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	64	79	97	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	88	92	90	90
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46	61	88	83
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	30	26
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	44	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	68	84	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.11		1.11	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	87	40	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	62	70	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	42		48	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	62		79	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	43		81	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	374		174	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	39		42	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	34	2	21

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	30	83	24 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	24	64	13 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	9	17	19 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	81	80 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	74	55	57 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	18	19 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	14	28	24 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	182	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	30	81	23 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	59	11 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	11	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	9	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	5	5	..	2
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	8	13 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	77	83
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.9	3.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	30	37

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		12 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	19	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3		2.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	67		23	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	50		25	



# Indonesia

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	264.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	933.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,540.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	5.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	93	89	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	49	50	78	76
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	14	16	38	34
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	93	98	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	79	78	87	95
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	70	68	93	88
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	6	7	25	18
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	37	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	57	22	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	65	72	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	54		59	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	88		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	67		93	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	265		126	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	19		36	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	61	3	76

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	84	52 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	43	62	38 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	28	36	42 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	71	61	56 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	47	44	29 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	19	16 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	38	37	55 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	53		52	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	79	50 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	51	32 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		22	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		22	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	9	9	..	4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	18	16 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	30	35
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	51	46
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.7	3.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	62	62

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		26	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5		2.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	50		47	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Iran, Islamic Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	81.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	441.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,430.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83	86	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	85	83
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	18	21	66	72
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	94	99	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	92	93	94	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	78	78	94	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	34	39
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	30	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	98	98

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	35	14	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	69	77	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	56		57	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	90		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	51		25	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30		26	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	30	1	21

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	14	74	17 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	13	52	11 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	52	54	56 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	47	42	42 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	25	24	21 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	33	30	25 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	43	46	54 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		32	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		270	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	11	66	13 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	9	41	6 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	19	10	20 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	33	20	45 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	60	68
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	91	95
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	22.0	30.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	41	46

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		6 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2		1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	40		25	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Iraq

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	38.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	177.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,630.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82	95	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	26	39	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	8	16	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50	61	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	67	85	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	24	33	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	80	89	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	49	27	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	67	72	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	34		36	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	77		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	65		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	63		50	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	10	75	12 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	5	64	6 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	64	70	62 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	34	27	35 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	30	23	24 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	26	8 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	60	50	69 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		15	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	9	68	11 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	4	53	4 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	10	17	..	8
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	10	12 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	17	30 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	34	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	19	22
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.4	7.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	23	39

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		26 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		11	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9		4.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	66		80	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Ireland

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	4.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	256.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	53,370.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	95	95	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	93	88	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	54	45	82	74
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	96	101	98
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	34	28	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	38	..	29	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	8	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	74	84	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	66	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9	..	8	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	43	..	34	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	38	38	23	26

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	75	55 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	73	45 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	91	74	92 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	6	18	5 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	12	2 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	37	8 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	83	51	90 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	62	..	64	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	182	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	72	52 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	54	68	40 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	6	12 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	86	83
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	95	95
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	71	73

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12	..	22 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35	..	31	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	27	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19	..	10	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Isle of Man

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	84.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	6.7			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	79,910.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82	75	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	72	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Middle East & North Africa High income

Population (millions)	8.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	326.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	37,440.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	98	98	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	99	97	100	98
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	58	41	74	52
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	104	105	105	104
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	98	103	101
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	37	22	55	36
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	29		..	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	77	85	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	8		5	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	24	40	15	35

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	70	59 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	54	63	49 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	93	84	91 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	5	9	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	3	0 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	33	8 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	64	92 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		64	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		105	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	62	57 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	45	52	45 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	11	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	17	17	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	80	83
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	94	92
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	63	65

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13		28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		19	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0		3.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	17		9	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Italy

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	60.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,887.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	31,180.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	99	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	85	87	96	96
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	56	43	72	54
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	101	98	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	97	100	100
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	25	19	47	31
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	37		40	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83	77	86	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		52	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5		4	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		29	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	20	33	20	28

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	35	61	40 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	34	42	22 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	78	69	83 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	18	22	13 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	6	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	21	38	13 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	75	56	85 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	63		61	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		150	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	30	56	36 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	30	14 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	8	11 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	36	28	35 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	59	67
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	92	96
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	57	68

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		36 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		22	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		28	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3		1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7		6	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,760.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	92	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	78	75	77	71
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	20	11	34	20
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	89	84	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	100	96	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	97	87	84
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	87	99	94

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	25	13	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	70	79	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		68	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	67		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	89		89	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	28	5	29

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	57	77	60 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	34	52	36 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	65	55	67 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	33	41	31 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	9	29	9 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	24	6 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	85	47	85 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		51	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		56	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	44	69	53 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	18	38	25 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	1	2	..	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	22	10	12 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	46	26	31 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	48	41
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	78	79
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.4	0.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	71	78

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		17	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	88	53
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Japan

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (millions)	126.8			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4,883.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	38,520.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	98	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	100	99
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	102
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	45	50
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	2	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	85	78	87	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	48		34	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	10		5	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	15		10	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	53	11	34
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	77	51 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	46	47	45 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	81	84	91 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	17	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	22	38	14 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	73	57	83 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		67	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	73	50 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	43	42	44 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	5	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	10	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	82	87
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	98	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	76	80
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		16	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4		1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	5		4	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	38.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,980.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89	88	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	78	74	65	63
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	29	25	34	30
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	93	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	98	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	86	83	61	60
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	19	20	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	29	16	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	70	76	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	41		37 <sup>a</sup>	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	99		98 <sup>a</sup>	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	77		58	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	13	69	14 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	9	46	9 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	97	83	97 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	2	11	2 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	22	15 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	84	73	83 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		70	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	10	60	11 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	4	34	4 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	0	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	21	12	23 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	47	26	55 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	27	56
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.1	1.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	43	47

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		15 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		7	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0		3.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	36		22	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	11		10 <sup>a</sup>	

# Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	18.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	143.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,970.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	86	88 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	90	85	100	100
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	34	29	59 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	92	111 <sup>a</sup>	108 <sup>a</sup>
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	89	113 <sup>a</sup>	112 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	24	20	59 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	33 <sup>a</sup>	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	48	9	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	60	77	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	54	..	54	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	94	..	99	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	65	..	12	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	14	..	31	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	11	56	7	43
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	66	77	65 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	53	58	41 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	55	63	74 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	45	36	25 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	34	37	14 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	22	12 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	56	41	74 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	63	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	68	61 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	40	45	39 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	14	11	6 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	25	22	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	76	77
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	60	57
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	39
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10	..	27 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	6	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	..	2.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	34	..	27	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	14	..	7	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	49.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	72.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,460.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	36.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66	64	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	33	34	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	4	10	14
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	102	102
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81	81
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	20		31	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	92	93	86	87

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	110	42	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	50	70	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	32		60	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	76		94	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	43		62	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	759		510	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	62		62	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	6.5	2.3	2.6	1.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	31	1	20

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	69	73	64 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	49	49	33 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	19	47	23 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	73	46	68 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	58	40	64 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	16	2 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	35	43	34 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		90	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	60	68	58 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	37	41	27 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	35	40	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	7	9 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	24	15	18 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	47	65
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	69.4	76.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	65	77

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4		22 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		23	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2		3.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	107		80	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	25		23	

# Kiribati

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (thousands)	116.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	350.3			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,010.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	103	103	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	97	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	100	87
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	77	50	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	61	70	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	31		18	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	85		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	166		90	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	59	90	36	59
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5		7 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		0	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1		3.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	37		16	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

## East Asia & Pacific

## Low income

Population (millions)	25.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	91	90
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	14 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	19	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	56	65	17	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	61	75	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	58	..	77	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	97	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	128	..	82	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	76	89	74 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	78	76	76 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	22	38	24 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	78	60	76 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	65	56	65 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	18	21	14 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	17	23	21 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	73	85	72 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	71	68	71 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	10	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20		16 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0		1.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	1		0	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Korea, Rep.

East Asia & Pacific	High income			
Population (millions)	51.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,460.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	28,380.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	98	96	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	93	92	98	97
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	56	96	82	105
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	105	102	96	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	99	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	96	102	101
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	27	28	53	46
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	26	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.10	..	1.07	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	8	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	72	86	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	68	..	70	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	16	..	11	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	62	6	41
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	74	53 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	33	35 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	61	64	77 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	38	33	22 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	12	9	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	19	34	14 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	69	56	82 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	55	..	61	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	70	51 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	34	28	31 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	5	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	13	10 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	94	96
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	95	95
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	73	65
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6	..	17 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	9	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	..	1.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	2	..	2	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Europe &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	1.8			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.1			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,900.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	66	74	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	270	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	44	61
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	46
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..



# Kuwait

Middle East & North Africa	High income			
Population (millions)	4.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	130.0			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	31,430.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	84	87	88
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	82	82	89	84
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	31	14	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	101	98	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	97	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	88	90	95	87
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	14	8	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	72	76	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	39		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	7		4	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		28	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	37	3	37
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	82	58 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	13	36	15 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	100	96	99 <sup>a</sup>	98 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	0	3	0	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	3	0 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	29	5 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	97	68	95 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		70	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	49	82	55 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	12	35	10 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	0	5 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	4	33 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	74	112
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	73	83
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	43	49
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		3 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		7	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8		2.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	22		9	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Kyrgyz Republic

## Europe & Central Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,130.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	87	89	91
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	87	87
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	36	35	48	39
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	94	103	104
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	100	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	92	96	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	21	18	56	39
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	45	..	39	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	54	18	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	65	75	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	40	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	98	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	98	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	74	..	76	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28	..	33	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	51	4	51

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	74	48 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	55	30 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	49	46	71 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	50	52	28 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	55	52	28 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	13	11 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	38	35	61 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	50	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	50	69	44 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	48	24 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	8	10	34	47
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	9	7	9 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	13	12	20 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	38	39
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.6	3.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	25	23

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2	..	19 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	14	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	..	3.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	46	..	38	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	12	..

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	6.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,270.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	22.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	72	79	93	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	24	31	60	61
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	4	16	15
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	61	73	102	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	74	81	86	89
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	30	41	68	72
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	1	8	9
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	16		25	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	74	88	91	94
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	120	58	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	58	69	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	29		43	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	27		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	17		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	546		197	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	36		46	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	18	69	7	51
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	79	81	77 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	77	64	63 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	7	16	14 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	93	84	86 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	86	78	70 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4	5	7 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	11	16	24 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		54	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		105	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	78	79	76 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	74	61	62 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		43	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		45	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	8
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	4	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	32	26
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	60
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21		28 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		23	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		7	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3		2.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	80		63	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	1.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	28.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	14,790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93	95	97	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	73	40	105	72
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	100	99	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99	98
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	56	30	55	29
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	16	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	65	80	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	30	..	18	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	25	56	26	51

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	65	55 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	32	45	36 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	86	84	90 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	13	17	4 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	19	34	13 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	68	49	83 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	60	..	66	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	55	52 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	35	31 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	22	21	15 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	80	80
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	93	94
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	55

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17	..	16 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	37	..	44	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19	..	13	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	6.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.1			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,400.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	-			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	84	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	41	36	46	40
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	117	114	73	75
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	93	98	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	79	55	50
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	20	14	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	21	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	73	82	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	40		47	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	96		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	42		15	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	24		21	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	34	41	27	41
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	20	70	23 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	18	42	18 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	85	57	83 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	14	37	15 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	19	14	16 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	27	10 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	69	59	75 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		70	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	18	64	21 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	14	33	14 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	10	8	10 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	22	21 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	33	57
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.3	1.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	49	54
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2		5 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		3	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	23		12	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,210.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	59.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83	76	82	80
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	26	15	45	29
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	3	2	11	7
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	74	53	87	71
Progression to secondary school (%)	67	70	88	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	31	23	51	36
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	4	3
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	23	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	97	85	94	80

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	125	79	93
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	47	57	52
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	30		60	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	85		95	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	48		78	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	649		487	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	60		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	18.2	6.2	12.0	4.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	1	37	0	54

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	68	80	60 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	57	70	38 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	46	34	53 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	53	66	47 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	65	78	58 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	9	10 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	25	13	32 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	38	57	44 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	21	42	23 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	39	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	36	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	28	34	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	44	29	27 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	63	39	40 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	33	34
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	30.8	24.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	38	41

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4		22 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	18	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1		3.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	91		90	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	17	..

# Liberia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income			
Population (millions)	4.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	620.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	40.9			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	41	53	36	39
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	14	16
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	14	25	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	54	64
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	77	81
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	31	45	32	42
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	4	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	58	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	196	69	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	52	64	62
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	31	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	84	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	51	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,270	..	725	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	59	..	61	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.9	1.1	1.1	0.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	23	2	18
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	58	55 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	31	32	30 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	27	10 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	71	88 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	45	45	46 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	15	6 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	50	40	48 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	53	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	51	56	54 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	29	31	29 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	37	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	20	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	22
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	14	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	18.3	23.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	64	72
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	16	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	..	4.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	149	..	127	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	6.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	35.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,500.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	48	49	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	31	11	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	69	75	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		20	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	17		9	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	20	74	26 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	14	47	18 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	95	93	95 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	11	9	9 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	31	9 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	80	60	82 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	14	60	19 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	6	28	8 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	29	19	25 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	58	40	57 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	60	71
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	53	68

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		16 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		4	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9		2.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7		6	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



# Liechtenstein

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	37.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	90	91
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	84	99
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	25	45
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	79	93
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	17	17
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	74	84	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	40	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	..	1.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Lithuania

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	2.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	96	98	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	91	97	98
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	62	40	83	60
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	102	102	102	102
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	86	75	101	102
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	27	18	75	44
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	36		30	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	12	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	67	80	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	16		10	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		29	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	21	53	21	38

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	66	56 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	42	33 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	83	77	91 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	16	20	8 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	15	23	5 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	21	33	15 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	64	44	79 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	64		64	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	54	53 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	29	29 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	14	18	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	27	30	12 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	78	77
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	81	85
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	63	65

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		21 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	42		38	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		21	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	25		11	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Luxembourg

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (thousands)	596.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	42.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	70,790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97	95	96	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	86	82	86	83
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	11	9	21	19
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	80	78
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	10	8
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	28	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	2	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	75	85	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	13	..	10	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	20	..	20	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	28	42	21	26

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	66	53 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	30	37	28 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	93	92	91 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	6	6	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	3	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	30	3 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	92	67	96 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	77	..	66	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	65	50 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	28	35	25 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	6	12 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	97	98
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	98	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	77	77

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17	..	28 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	24	..	16	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	20	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	..	1.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	11	..	5	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Macao SAR, China

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (thousands)	622.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	44.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	72,050.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	86	99	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	72	66	87	84
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	25	31	96	74
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	95	106	104
Progression to secondary school (%)	91	94	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	68	101	104
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	11	14	72	49
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	21	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	99	100	100
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83	78	87	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	56	76	66 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	47	39	45 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	92	85	96 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	9	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	27	8 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	89	70	91 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	46	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	53	70	64 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	33	43 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	9	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	7	15	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	83	83
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	0.9	..	1.3	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	5	..	3	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Madagascar

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	25.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.3			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	400.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	77.6			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66	66	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	30	28
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	2	5	5
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	37	37	70	65
Progression to secondary school (%)	62	63	73	74
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	13	13	42	31
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	1	3	3
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..		28	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	68	73	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	113	40	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	57	68	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	12		33	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	71		87	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	47		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	536		353	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	84	89	84 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	74	75	73 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	12	17	8 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	87	81	90 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	79	76	65 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	8	7 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	15	16	28 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		59	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	79	84	82 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	67	69	71 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	25	26	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	9	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	8	11
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	12.0	12.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	40	49
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		19 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		18	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6		4.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	152		110	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	18.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	6.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	320.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	70.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	97	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	25	34	31	32
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	0	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	57	65	78	76
Progression to secondary school (%)	84	91	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	25	39	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	71	82	73	72

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	162	181	50	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	45	66	61
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	26		58	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91		95	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	56		90	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	890		634	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	59		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	10.1	2.8	4.4	1.9
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	33	4	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	76	79	73 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	51	62 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	32	42	34 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	67	56	66 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	81	72	77 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	9	6 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	13	19	17 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	56	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	68	74	68 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	50	46	57 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	28	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	14	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	47	51
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	14	10	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	6	18
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	18	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	18.0	22.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	51	53

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		17 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	22	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	4.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	159	140
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	47	42

# Malaysia

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Upper middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	31.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	305.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,650.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	98	99	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	78	72	78	72
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	26	25	45	39
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	101	100	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	99	90	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	85	87	83
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	39	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	97	97	98	97
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	7	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	71	78	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	34	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	58	..	40	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	14	..	20	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	53	1	42
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	45	78	51 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	50	34 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	76	73	74 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	23	23	25 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	21	7 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	29	34	20 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	57	45	74 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	50	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	60	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	76	49 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	45	30 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	25	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	26	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	10	12 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	78	82
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	82	88
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	8.7	12.8
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	61	65
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10	..	14 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	8	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	14	..	13	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Maldives

## South Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	436.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,760.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97	96	99	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	40	34	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	20	10
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	184	172	91	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	67	57	100	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	104	104
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	98	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	48	7	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	69	79	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	33		15	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	81		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	70		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	163		68	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	65	2	55

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	37	71	42 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	30	48	40 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	47	72	66 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	52	23	32 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	9	23	2 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	36	18	21 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	55	59	76 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		46	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		60	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	36	70	40 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	29	46	35 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	4	12 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		6 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		20	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		18	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9		2.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	34		6	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		2	



# Mali

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	18.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.3			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	770.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	37	51	58	65
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	26	32
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	3	3	8
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	24	38	47	52
Progression to secondary school (%)	71	82	80	77
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	11	21	27	32
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	17	32	39	61
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	211	228	101	111
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	47	59	58
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		15	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	57		76	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41		44	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	834		587	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	4	22	2	23
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	60	80	61 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	52	65	57 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	5	14	5 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	94	85	95 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	69	69	63 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	6	8	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	25	23	32 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		69	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	57	76	54 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	47	60	41 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		15	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		12	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	32
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	5	11 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	7	27 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	10	27
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	19.8	29.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	55	52
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		9 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9		6.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	188		169	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	65		52	

## Middle East & North Africa High income

Population (thousands)	468.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.2
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	23,940.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	100	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	83	83	92	87
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	23	19	57	42
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	110	106	103	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	98	97	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	76	96	103
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	17	14	45	31
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	22	..	28	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	8	6	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	76	84	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	15	..	9	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	29	42	21	30

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	30	71	43 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	59	61	49 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	94	85	92 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	10	6 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	3	0 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	25	36	9 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	75	61	91 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	50	..	53	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	126	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	28	66	41 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	53	53	45 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	6	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	13	9 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	79	82
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	97	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	71	76

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	18	..	28	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	6	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	1.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	20	..	17	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Marshall Islands

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Upper middle income</b>			
Population (thousands)	53.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	257.1			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,840.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	97	80	75
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	64	61	67	60
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	18	14	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	100	80	74
Progression to secondary school (%)	86	87	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	106	96	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	45	30	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	63	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	42	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	95	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3	..	9 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	10	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Mauritania

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	4.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,100.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	6.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	58	60	78	74
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	12	15	25	26
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	6	3	6
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	42	47	71	65
Progression to secondary school (%)	49	54	62	69
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	16	19	35	35
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	2	5
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	29	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	55	68	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	121	73	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	58	65	62
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	5		16	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	64		87	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	53		69	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	813		602	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		36	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	30	73	29 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	30	56	16 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	25	44	31 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	74	52	68 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	62	62	54 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	11	7 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	31	27	39 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	25	65	25 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	46	14 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	15	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	5	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	16
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	11	13 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	17	18 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	14	25
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.1	3.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	37	46

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4		20 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	31	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5		4.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	98		79	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	37		37	

# Mauritius

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	1.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,130.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93	93	97	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	68	69	88	82
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	10	12	44	34
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	102	104	98	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	84	78	90	85
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	78	73	90	79
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	95	94	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	21	12	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	78	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	39		32	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	40		53	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	46	3	41
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	40	79	45 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	62	36 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	87	77	85 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	12	21	13 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	9	13	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	43	37	19 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	48	50	75 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		47	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	35	73	40 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	26	46	26 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	8	10 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	29	25	29 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	50	55
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	87	92
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.7	6.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	60
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		12 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		31	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		10	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0		1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	36		27	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Mexico

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	129.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,112.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,610.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	97	96	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	55	55	79	76
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	19	19	39	38
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	95	102	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	89	92	96	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	70	68	96	91
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	16	14	28	23
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	32		31	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	97	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	29	12	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	72	80	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		65	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	89		98	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	77		38	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	16		21	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	13	36	7	21

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	39	83	44 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	69	31 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	65	64	68 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	33	31	29 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	7	23	4 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	22	29	17 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	71	48	79 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		52 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	38	81	42 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	34	66	29 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	7
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	3 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	4	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	63	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	33	39
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.2	7.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	32	50

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16		48 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		36 <sup>a</sup>	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		16	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7		2.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	79		60	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		26	

# Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	105.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	382.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,620.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	15.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	85	83
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	58	29	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	67	71	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	89	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	153	..	100	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0	..	0 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	18	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	25	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	..	3.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	38	..	14	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Europe & Central Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,200.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89	90	86	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	79	77	78	78
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	37	28	47	36
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	98	88	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	98	98	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	80	82	82
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	45	29
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	35	14	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	63	76	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	44		42	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	49		23	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31		35	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	44	6	45

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	52	39 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	23	23	17 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	62	64	70 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	38	35	30 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	50	52	28 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	18	12 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	40	30	60 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		54	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	47	38 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	19	19	16 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	33	34	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	10	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	17	10 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	67	76
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	45	43
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	55	54

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		23 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		22	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4		1.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	42		22	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



# Monaco

Europe & Central Asia	High income			
Population (thousands)	38.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	0	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22	..	33 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	20	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Mongolia

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,270.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.6

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	89	97	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	69	56	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	39	22	76	54
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	89	85	91	94
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	96	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	71	54	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	25	13	74	47
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	49	..	34	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	97	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	74	14	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	60	74	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	59	..	48	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	97	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	161	..	44	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	0	..	22	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	8	57	6	47

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	54	66	53 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	37	44	24 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	44	40	54 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	55	58	46 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	46	51	26 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	17	12 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	42	33	62 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	51	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	120	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	51	62	50 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	33	39	19 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	21	23	..	17
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	11	20 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	95	91
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	21.2	22.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	34	28

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	17 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	40	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	13	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	..	2.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26	..	24	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income			
Population (thousands)	622.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,400.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	-			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	89	89
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	21	15	66	51
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	90	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	98	101
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	15	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	70	80	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	31		15	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	11		7	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		26	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	50	55	44	48
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	43	60	44 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	27	39	23 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	84	76	85 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	10	15	10 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	7	11	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	29	7 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	77	60	86 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		46	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		45	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	28	44	37 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	10	21	17 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	36	27	16 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	63	47	26 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	68	73
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	68	69
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	31	27
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		24 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		25	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		20	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19		12	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	35.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	103.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,860.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	72	80	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	63	64
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	9	12	33	34
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	52	65	93	92
Progression to secondary school (%)	87	88	88	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	31	36	68	62
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	4	6	15	14
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	28	..	45	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	54	21	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	67	77	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	59	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	221	..	121	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	36	..	39	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	34	1	47

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	25	78	21 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	22	58	13 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	30	45	36 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	69	52	63 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	58	41	59 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	19	20	12 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	23	39	29 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	22	67	19 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	18	46	10 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	13	14	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	14	10 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	17	22	22 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	59	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	17	41
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.3	1.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	18	25

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	1	..	21 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	13	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	35	31
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Mozambique

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	29.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	420.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	62.4			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	50	61	86	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	3	4	19	19
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	1	6	8
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	13	20	44	49
Progression to secondary school (%)	67	59	76	72
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	3	5	23	22
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	63	79
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	164	177	68	77
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	47	61	57
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	25	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	76	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	915		489	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	61		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	6.5	3.5	5.2	2.8
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	40	5	29
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	88	83	78 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	78	64	63 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	3	15	6 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	96	79	93 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	91	70	82 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	0	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	9	23	16 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	58	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	60	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	86	80	75 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	75	59	59 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	8	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	26	40
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	17.1	27.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	38	48
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30		40 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	22	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	24	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8		5.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	188		135	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	53	..

# Myanmar

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	53.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	64.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,210.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	6.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	93	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	34	33	62	57
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	8	5	19	13
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	76	81	97	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	65	67	93	92
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	34	33	64	57
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	93	96	84	85

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	96	44	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	60	69	64
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	33		51	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	76		81	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	57		60	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	308		178	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	23		37	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	52	6	35

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	86	48 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	74	81	43 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	27	28	38 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	71	67	61 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	62	61	45 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	13	15 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	26	26	40 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		45	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	58	85	47 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	72	79	41 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		35	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		41	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	1	1	2 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	2	2	5 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	26	25
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.5	0.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	35	37

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		31	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		5	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	38	29
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	16

# Namibia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	2.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,570.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	13.4			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90	86	99	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	48	38	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	6	8	26	15
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	86	81	74
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	96	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	55	51	74	66
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	8	7	15	8
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	27		42	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	94	91	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	81	40	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	53	68	62
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	43		55	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	76		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	352		265	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	11.3	5.0	5.0	2.7
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	30	10	34
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	64	56 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	28	34	33 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	54	73	65 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	42	21	32 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	29	33	18 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	17	7 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	64	50	75 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		58	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	38	52	42 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	16	21	16 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		41	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		27	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	15	16	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	22	19	25 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	43	37	51 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	78	77
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	42.0	45.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	66
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25		46 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		49	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0		3.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	85		74	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	10		..	

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	12.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	139.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,840.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	85	83
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	69	66
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	84	121	120
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	31	35	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	45	30	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	25	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	68	59	43	37

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0	11 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	17

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Nepal

South Asia		Low income		
Population (millions)	29.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	23.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	800.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	15.0			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	65	80	93	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	57	53
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	6	12	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	57	77	118	108
Progression to secondary school (%)	81	79	81	84
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	35	51	94	85
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	60	81	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	83	31	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	61	72	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	37		43	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	27		84	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	12		58	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	548		258	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30		38	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	33	45	10	38
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	81	90	82 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	80	83	75 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	7	25	9 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	93	74	90 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	85	67	80 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	10	18	13 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		52	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	80	89	81 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	78	80	74 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	52	42	44	42
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	2	4	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	42	50
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.3	0.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	51	41
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6		33 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		4	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0		2.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	114		60	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	56		40	

# Netherlands

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	17.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	803.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	46,910.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	100	98	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	91	91	94	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	53	51	85	76
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	60	63	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	41	33	55	41
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	18	..	25	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	76	83	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	74	..	70	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	14	..	7	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	18	..	19	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	34	41	24	27

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	73	58 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	71	73	70 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	91	87	87 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	8	8	11 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	31	6 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	88	65	93 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	59	..	62	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	51	71	56 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	67	70	65 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	92	95
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	75	83

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36	..	36 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	22	..	26	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	38	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7	..	4	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# New Caledonia

East Asia & Pacific	High income			
Population (thousands)	280.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	72	79	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	61	72	57 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	50	43 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	88	80	86 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	10	15	11 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	7	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	35	8 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	88	58	91 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	61	49 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	31	27 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	21	15	15 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	47	37	38 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6		2.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	18		20	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# New Zealand

## East Asia & Pacific

## High income

Population (millions)	4.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	185.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	38,780.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	99	99
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	98	96
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97	68
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	67	45
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	35	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	8	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	76	83	80
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	96	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12	..	11	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	22	..	22	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	29	30	15	17

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	57	73	65 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	59	66	61 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	85	74	85 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	10	17	11 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	6	11	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	32	9 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	82	56	86 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	62	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	53	69	61 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	52	56	54 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	5 <sup>a</sup>	4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	15	12 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	99	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	86	87

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31	..	38 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	37	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28	20
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Nicaragua

Latin America & the Caribbean	Lower middle income			
Population (millions)	6.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,130.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.2			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83	81	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	38	32	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	19	17	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	70	61	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	100	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50	40	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	4	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	89	84	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	43	15	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	67	79	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	66		77	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	86		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	67		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	202		150	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31		33	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	39	86	51 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	28	75	31 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	52	51	51 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	47	46	47 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	9	41	9 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	19	13 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	73	40	78 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	35	80	48 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	67	27 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		36	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		27	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	6	18	..	56
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	11	13 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	22	35
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.2	4.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	41	48
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		46 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		54	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		53	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1		2.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	118		85	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	43		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	21.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	360.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	44.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	22	32	61	70
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	4	7	17	24
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	2	6
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	15	22	68	78
Progression to secondary school (%)	50	50	54	57
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	4	6	15	21
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	0	3	2
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	6		29	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	14	26	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	228	81	88
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	49	61	59
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	11		18	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	41		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	16		40	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	794		553	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	42		51	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	0	13	0	15

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	69	91	67 <sup>a</sup>	90 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	57	81	59 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	10	8 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	92	88	91 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	75	81	71 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	4	12 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	15	15	16 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	68	89	67 <sup>a</sup>	90 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	56	78	59 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		15	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		11	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	50
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	1	2	0 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	2	4	0 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	5	16
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	8	11
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	5.3	12.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	24	26

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	1		17 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		16	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.7		7.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	217		192	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	77		..	

# Nigeria

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income			
Population (millions)	190.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	400.7			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,100.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	59	71	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	5	7	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	74	90	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	34	33	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	22	28	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	2	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	177	195	94	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	45	55	53
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	9		11	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	64		66	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	42		40	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,170		814	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	49		54	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	13	1	11
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	63	51 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	34	39	21 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	12	19	13 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	87	77	85 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	43	52	26 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	12	12 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	45	36	62 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	60	47 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	32	35	17 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		16	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		14	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	34
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	6 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	10	19 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	6	9
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	27	51
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.9	7.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	56	68
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		6 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		12	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1		5.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	133		107	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	40		44	

# North Macedonia

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	2.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,880.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	5.2			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89	91	92	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	26	20	46	37
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	97	91	91
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	91	92	88	88
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	13	7	32	23
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	41		45	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	99	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	17	13	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	71	78	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		13	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	81		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12		8	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	24		20	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	66	43 <sup>a</sup>	68
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	31	46	23 <sup>a</sup>	41
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	76	74	81 <sup>a</sup>	74
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	23	21	17 <sup>a</sup>	21
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	25	24	16 <sup>a</sup>	16
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	30	35	25 <sup>a</sup>	34
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	45	41	60 <sup>a</sup>	49
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		46	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		270	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	27	46	34 <sup>a</sup>	52
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	12	20	13 <sup>a</sup>	23
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	20
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	35	30	20 <sup>a</sup>	22
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	61	56	45 <sup>a</sup>	45
Internet users (%)	..	..	73	76
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	73	80
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	38
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		38 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		23	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		8	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7		1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28		16	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	



# Northern Mariana Islands

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (thousands)	55.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	5.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	401.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	76,160.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	100	100	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	95	94	96	96
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	82	57	99	66
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	99	97	101	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	97	98	99
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	52	28	64	35
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	27		28	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	2	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	76	84	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	78		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	7		5	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	27		28	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	42	44	20	21

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	61	73	60 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	64	68	54 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	95	90	96 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	8	3 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	6	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	33	7 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	88	61	92 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	56		57	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		.. <sup>c</sup>	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	59	70	58 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	56	61	49 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	11	11	8 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	96	97
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	90	91

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36		41 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	25		36	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		39	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	11		6	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Oman

Middle East & North Africa	High income			
Population (millions)	4.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	67.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	14,540.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82	82	94	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	68	67	91	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7	8	60	33
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	82	84	105	110
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	99	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	78	69	99	100
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	29	10
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	53	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	18	10	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	70	80	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	25	..	19	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	99	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	20	..	17	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	1	14	1	16
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	23	77	31 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	23	48	14 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	90	88	96 <sup>a</sup>	96 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	10	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	5	7	0 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	11	5 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	81	83	94 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	50	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	21	74	27 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	20	44	10 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	4	13 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	13	9	27 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	74	79
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	1 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	6	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	..	2.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	30	..	7	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Pakistan

## South Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	197.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	311.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,580.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	47	70	71	82
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	40	49
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	9	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	65	78
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	87	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	49	57
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	43	67	66	80

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.10		1.09	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	115	71	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	62	68	66
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	20		25 <sup>a</sup>	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	43		86 <sup>a</sup>	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	23		69 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	306		178	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	39	3	37

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	16	84	24 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	10	70	21 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	33	36	25 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	66	63	75 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	65	39	73 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	16	22	14 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	19	39	13 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		66 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	16	83	23 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	10	70	19 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	13
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	0	1	5 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	1	1	8 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	10	15
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	6	29
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.8	12.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	30	40

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21		21 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		0	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6		3.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	51		37	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		18 <sup>a</sup>	

# Palau

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (thousands)	21.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	275.9			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,700.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	51	25	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	107	103
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	30	14	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	67	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	43	8	23
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	36	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	..	2.2	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## Latin America & the Caribbean High income

Population (millions)	4.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	54.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,280.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	95	87	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	61	55	72	67
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	52	31	58	37
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	91	93	95	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	30	13	33	16
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	41		49	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	97	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	29	14	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	73	81	75
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		60	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	72		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91		95	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	82		94	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30		30	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	25	2	10

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	45	81	53 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	36	64	34 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	79	60	68 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	19	37	30 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	25	9 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	22	10 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	89	53	82 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		46	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	78	50 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	32	60	30 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	4	7
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	3	5 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	7	13 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	53	50
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	42	50
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.2	4.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	42	55

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		44	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		29	

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	91		82	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Papua New Guinea

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	8.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,340.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	73	78
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	30	36
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	48	57	73	85
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	23	30	56	71
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	64	69	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.08	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	83	49	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	59	68	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	24	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	342	..	215	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55	..	58	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	41	81	24	49

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	71	73	46 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	61	58	36 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	11	26	12 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	88	72	87 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	76	71	70 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	1	6	2 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	23	23	28 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	0	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	69	71	45 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	58	55	35 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	47	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	14	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2	..	0 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	3	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	3.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	68	53
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Paraguay

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	6.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	37.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,470.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	97	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	54	51	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	18	14	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	92	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	92	94	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	73	70	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	98

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	37	19	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	68	75	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	48		67	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	89		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	86		96	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	158		132	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		30	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	16	46	5	22

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	86	57 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	48	78	43 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	44	42	54 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	55	53	43 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	20	42	15 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	19	9 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	70	39	77 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		57	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	79	54 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	37	67	37 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		66	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		20	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	5	16
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	8	6 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	14	14 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	61	61
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	33
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	26.8	30.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	24	31

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3		15 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		15	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	83		56	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		22	



# Peru

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	32.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	191.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,960.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.4			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	98	97 <sup>a</sup>	96 <sup>a</sup>
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	64	66	83 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	31	32	74	66
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	103	94 <sup>a</sup>	94 <sup>a</sup>
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	99	95	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77	81	91 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>a</sup>
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	61	43
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	33	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	42	13	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	68	78	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	51	..	54	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	84	..	97	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	59	..	92	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	140	..	68	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	30	..	28	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	12	..	5	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	80	70 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	46	60	57 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	33	45	40 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	64	48	58 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	31	37	26 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	18	9 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	59	45	65 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	55	..	61 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	52	76	68 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	42	54	54 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	57	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	20	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	22	26	22	27
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	9	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	46	52
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	34	51
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.3	3.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	47
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18	..	28 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	37	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	..	2.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	65	..	47	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	19	..	22	..

# Philippines

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	104.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	383.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,660.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	7.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90	89	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	55	47	72	60
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	32	29	40	31
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	105	96	106	102
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	99	97	97
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	72	63	91	81
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	23	14	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	36	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	94	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	43	25	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	64	73	66
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	32		40	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	86		94	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	58		84	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	124		114	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	35		9	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	12	57	8	41

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	77	46 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	36	55	28 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	51	51	60 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	47	43	38 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	24	45	15 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	18	10 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	63	37	75 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	40	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	60	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	75	45 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	31	50	26 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	69	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	30	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	10	16	..	11
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	2
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	8	8 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	35	28
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	4.3	4.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	61	57

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		30 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	23	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	25	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	52	60
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	15	17

# Poland

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	38.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	483.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,730.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97	97	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	92	88	93	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	58	41	81	53
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	51	29	61	34
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	44	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	10	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	70	82	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	41	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	8	..	3	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	36	46	23	33

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	64	49 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	39	30 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	75	71	84 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	22	24	13 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	18	19	9 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	19	41	17 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	63	40	74 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	58	..	59	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	140	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	54	47 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	21	26	26 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	18	15	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	37	34	11 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	76	77
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	88	85
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	54	50

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13	..	28 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	31	..	38	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	23	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	..	1.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	17	..	13	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Portugal

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	10.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	205.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	19,930.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	84	78	94	93
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	55	41	66	59
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	58	43
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	40	..	39	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	8	3	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	73	84	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	67	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	13	..	10	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	27	..	29	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	38	16	30

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	70	54 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	40	50	33 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	75	73	87 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	21	19	10 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	11	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	23	44	15 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	63	45	81 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	58	..	55	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	50	68	50 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	35	47	26 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	3	5	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	3	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	5	22 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	72	76
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	91	94
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	51	59

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17	..	35 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	22	..	30	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	22	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	20	9
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Puerto Rico

<b>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</b>	<b>High income</b>			
Population (millions)	3.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	67.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	19,820.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	75	72
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	72	67
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97	69
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	79	73
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	96	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	83	75
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	39	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	92	92
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81	73	84	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	72		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	22		14	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	35	59	32 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	27	43	17 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	93	80	92 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	6	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	3	0 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	27	9 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	85	69	91 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		49	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		56	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	32	52	29 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	33	13 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	12	9 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	23	20 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	72	69
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	66	74
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	40	49
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		..	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		..	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0		1.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	68		37	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Middle East & North Africa

## High income

Population (millions)	2.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	159.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	60,510.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98	95	94	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	80	69	85	68
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	33	10	51	7
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	93	95	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	90	78
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	31	8	25	2
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	74		42	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	97	95

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	14	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	75	80	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	32		34	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	24		13	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	23		29	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	23	1	27

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	93	58 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	29	62	39 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	100	99	100 <sup>a</sup>	100 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	0	1	0 <sup>a</sup>	0
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	3	0 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	43	7 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	97	54	93 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		20	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		50	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	91	57 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	58	38 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	1	1 <sup>a</sup>	0
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	7	3 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	100	100
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	10 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	6

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	20	10
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Romania

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	19.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	195.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,000.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	5.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88	88	86	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	81	81
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	26	23	53	43
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	95	92	92
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	88	84	87	86
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	17	15	45	30
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	35		41	
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	98	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	24	7	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	79	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	30		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		76	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		95	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	51		31	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28		34	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	27	53	23	37
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	58	71	46 <sup>a</sup>	64
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	38	47	25 <sup>a</sup>	35
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	51	56	76 <sup>a</sup>	72
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	48	42	24 <sup>a</sup>	26
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	48	43	22 <sup>a</sup>	23
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	20	31	22 <sup>a</sup>	37
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	32	27	56 <sup>a</sup>	40
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	58		53	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	54	66	44 <sup>a</sup>	61
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	32	38	21 <sup>a</sup>	29
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	1	2	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	7	4 <sup>a</sup>	5
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	16	19	15 <sup>a</sup>	15
Internet users (%)	..	..	62	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	53	62
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.8	2.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	33	34
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		21 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		30	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3		1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	39		33	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Russian Federation

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income			
Population (millions)	144.5			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,354.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,220.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	97	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	94
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	70	54	89	75
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	98	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	89	63
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	22	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	59	77	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	55	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	57		25	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	36		37	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	21	68	23	58
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	55	69	55 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	40	47	29 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	91	91	95 <sup>a</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	8	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	12	17	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	22	36	16 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	66	47	80 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	64	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	140	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	49	62	52 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	31	38	25 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	10	11	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	22	19	16 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	76	77
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	76	75
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	35	38
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		16 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	39	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	10	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	31		22	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..



# Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income			
Population (millions)		12.2			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)		8.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)		720.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)		55.5			
		2000		2017	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		81	81	94	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)		..	..	30	25
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)		1	2	7	8
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)		22	25	86	66
Progression to secondary school (%)		..	..	78	88
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)		..	..	39	35
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)		..	..	9	9
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)		..	..	32	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)		77	79	86	84
<b>Health and related services</b>					
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)		1.01	..	1.02	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		173	189	34	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)		49	48	70	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)		6	..	48	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)		92	..	99	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		31	..	91	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)		1,020	..	290	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)		60	..	63	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)		2.9	0.7	1.1	0.6
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)		7	30	5	21
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>					
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)		84	87	84 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)		76	77	64 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)		5	14	22 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)		95	86	78 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)		94	83	77 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)		1	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)		6	13	20 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)		..	..	57	..
Maternity leave (days paid)		..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men		..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)		84	86	83 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)		75	76	62 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)		..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)		..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)		30	36	6	6
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)		1	1	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)		1	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)		..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)		..	..	33	41
Mobile account (% age 15+)		..	..	26.0	36.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)		..	..	59	69
<b>Public life and decision making</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		26	..	61 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)		..	..	36	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		..	..	47	..
<b>Agency</b>					
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.6	..	3.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)		49	..	26	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)		20	..	7	..

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	196.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	803.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,090.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	88	95	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	69	60	81	74
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7	8	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	93	103	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	96	98	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	93	103	98
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	2	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	18	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.08	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	24	15	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	66	78	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	23		24	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		93	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	80		83	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	93		51	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	26	63	17	38

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	25	43	24 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	19	30	16 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	63	64	63 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	32	31	32 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	18	53	3 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	30	14	7 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	52	32	90 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		26	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		28	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	24	41	21 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	16	27	13 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	4	10 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	10	24 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		10 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		15	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5		3.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	40		24	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		11	

# San Marino

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (thousands)	33.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	2	2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	630	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13	..	27 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# São Tomé and Príncipe

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	204.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	362.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,770.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	32.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80	82	96	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	68	61
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	13	13
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50	45	89	84
Progression to secondary school (%)	79	65	100	94
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81	67
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	95	96	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	90	29	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	62	69	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	28		37	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91		98	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	79		93	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	222		156	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	39	75	43 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	26	59	24 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	39	51	44 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	60	47	55 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	18	36	12 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	26	3 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	77	38	84 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	32	65	34 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	19	48	16 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	18	13	21 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	27	18	33 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		18	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3		4.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	115		95	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		35	

# Saudi Arabia

## Middle East & North Africa High income

Population (millions)	32.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	661.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	20,090.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	25	19	68	69
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	108	121
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	90
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	107
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	14	10	42	28
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	42	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	94	98	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	23	7	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	71	76	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	21	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	23	..	12	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	22	2	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	16	76	23 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	8	31	9 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	98	92	99 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	2	6	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	7	0 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	1	23	2 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	96	71	98 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	27	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	70	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	15	73	19 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	5	24	5 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	9	4	20 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	33	22	44 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	64	95
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	58	81
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	41	47

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	27	8
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	15.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,240.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	38.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	54	61	78	70
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	39	35
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8	14
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	33	45	66	55
Progression to secondary school (%)	53	57	71	75
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	11	16	39	35
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	41	58	64	76

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	138	41	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	56	69	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	8		26	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	79		97	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	58		68	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	488		315	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	62		67	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	21	0	17

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	33	71	35 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	26	57	23 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	14	24	27 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	86	75	73 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	46	50	27 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	15	6 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	46	35	67 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	30	68	33 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	53	21 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	23	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	14	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	13	18
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	8	4	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	7	9 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	16	26
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	29.1	34.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	44	47

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		42 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	20	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	105	73
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	29

# Serbia

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	7.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	36.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,180.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	93	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	41	34	77	57
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99	99
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	95
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	14	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	69	79	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	33		18	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		98	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		98	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	17		17	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	27		31	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	41	57	38	40

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	47	66	47 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	35	50	23 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	66	64	74 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	31	31	24 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	25	24	15 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	20	34	17 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	55	42	68 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		51 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		135	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	40	59	40 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	36	15 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	13	23
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	11	15 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	29	28	35 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	67	73
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	70	73
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	30	30

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		34 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		30 <sup>a</sup>	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		26	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5		1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	27		19	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		3	

# Seychelles

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## High income

Population (thousands)	95.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	14,170.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	83	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	68	62	93	86
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	31	14
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	101	97	109	120
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	98	99	98
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	101	118	124
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	14	4
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	39	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	15	13	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	68	79	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	9	42	7	36

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24	21 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	44
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	31

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	3.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	58	57
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Sierra Leone

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	7.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	510.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	52.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	99	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	37	38
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	2	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	67	69
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	89	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	17	24	49	50
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	2	1	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	59	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.02	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	223	243	104	116
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40	38	53	52
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	4		16	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	68		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	37		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	2,650		1,360	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55		58	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	30	55	9	41

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	64	65	58 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	46	35	34 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	4	14	5 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	93	84	92 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	74	68	57 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	2	9	1 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	24	23	42 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		55	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	62	62	56 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	33	32 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		19	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		16	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	65	65	..	61
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	5	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	10	15
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	8.7	13.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	52	57

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		12 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		14	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3		4.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	161		113	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Singapore

## East Asia & Pacific

## High income

Population (millions)	5.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	306.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	54,530.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	100	100
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	91	78
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99	100
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	105	110
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	69	50
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	34	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	99	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	76	85	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	18		10	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	11		10	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	27	5	28

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	78	61 <sup>a</sup>	76
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	43	43	38 <sup>a</sup>	41
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	91	81	91 <sup>a</sup>	81
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	12	7 <sup>a</sup>	12
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	1	0 <sup>a</sup>	1
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	23	31	12 <sup>a</sup>	21
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	76	67	88 <sup>a</sup>	79
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	61	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	105	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	50	75	58 <sup>a</sup>	74
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	39	41	34 <sup>a</sup>	39
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	5	12 <sup>a</sup>	6
Internet users (%)	..	..	84	85
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	96	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	7.9	11.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	78	76

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4		23 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	5	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6		1.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	8		4	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	41.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	0
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	75	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Slovak Republic

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	5.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	90.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	16,650.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	86	85	86	84
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	29	28	58	38
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	97	92	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	99	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	86	87
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	22	20	52	29
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	36	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	5	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	69	81	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	8	..	6	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	28	..	28	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	21	44	23	38

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	68	53 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	42	48	26 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	96	89	90 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	3	8	9 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	9	1 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	25	47	21 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	70	44	78 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	55	..	54	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	238	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	55	49 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	28	29	21 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	19	19	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	33	40	19 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	80	83
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	83	85
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	70

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	32	..	30	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	14	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	23	..	22	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Slovenia

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	2.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	45.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	22,030.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	93	98	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	93	90	95	95
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	64	47	92	64
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	98	99	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	100	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93	91	97	95
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	21	12	125	81
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	24	..	30	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	2	2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	72	84	78
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12	..	9	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	10	..	9	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	23	31	20	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	64	53 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	34	41	35 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	87	81	89 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	13	9 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	10	10	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	28	46	19 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	62	45	76 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	54	..	54	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	105	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	48	60	50 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	28	35	31 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	7	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	18	15	12 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	78	79
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	97	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	64	71

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35	..	42	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	50	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	..	1.6	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7	..	4	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Solomon Islands

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Lower middle income</b>			
Population (thousands)	611.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.2			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,920.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	25.1			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	70	69
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	17	21	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	89	85
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	93	89
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	26	37	72	70
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	33	19	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	62	73	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	24	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	89	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	85	..	86	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	214	..	114	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	63	81	62 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	58	67	55 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	13	19	14 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	87	79	85 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	67	64	62 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	26	26	31 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	62	79	61 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	55	63	52 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	47	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	23	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	3	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2	..	4 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	..	3.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	71	..	46	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	21	..

# Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income			
Population (millions)	14.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	180	121	133
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	49	58	55
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	8		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	32		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	19		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,080		732	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	47		55	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	18	77	19 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	13	52	14 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	9	20	11 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	78	88 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	79	73	76 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	18	20	20 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	15	65	16 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	9	38	10 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	17	15	15 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	28	27 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	6	10
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	32.1	42.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	32	42
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		24 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		7	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.6		6.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	127		100	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# South Africa

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	56.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	308.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,430.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	18.9

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88	88	85	84
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	63	57	84	86
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	24	17
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	85	83	82	81
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	97	98	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	78	69	78	73
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	12	7
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	42	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	84	33	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	53	67	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	55		54	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	94		94	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	84		97	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	85		138	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		61	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	16.0	5.5	10.2	3.9
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	11	35	8	33

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	49	64	49 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	29	33	24 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	79	86	87 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	16	7	10 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	8	11	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	36	12 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	76	53	84 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	59		58 <sup>a</sup>	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		120	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	31	47	35 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	12	17	10 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	26	29	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	36	26	29 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	60	50	59 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	68	67
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	18.6	19.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	58	61

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30		42 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	23		34 <sup>a</sup>	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		42	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8		2.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	74		43	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	8		4	



# South Sudan

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>Low income</b>			
Population (millions)	12.6			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	390.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	28	36
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	4	6
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	177	188	92	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	48	58	56
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		2	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1,310		789	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	70	78	72 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	67	65	64 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	8	18	6 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	92	77	93 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	59	32	62 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	32	7 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	33	36	31 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		56	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	60	68	62 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	54	50	52 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		22	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		10	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	12	14 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	19	22	18 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	5	13
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	31	37
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		29 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		20	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2		4.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	124		62	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	46.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,265.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	27,150.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	100	99	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	90	87	97	95
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	63	53	99	84
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	98	97
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	89
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	39	26	55	38
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	30	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83	76	86	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	66	..	70	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5	..	5	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	22	..	22	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	32	47	27	31

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	41	66	52 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	40	47	31 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	83	78	88 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	13	15	9 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	5	8	2 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	40	9 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	81	52	89 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	50	..	61	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	32	59	43 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	27	38	21 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	20	9	18 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	32	20	33 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	84	86
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	92	96
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	64	72

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28	..	39 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	16	..	31	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	39	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	..	1.3	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	9	..	9	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Sri Lanka

## South Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	21.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	82.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,850.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	96	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	90	88
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	23	15
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	107	108	101	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	99	98	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	91	88	96	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	2	2	15	9
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	40	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	96	95	99	99

<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.04	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	18	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	67	79	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	50	50	51	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	95	..	96	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	57	..	30	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29	..	34	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	32	0	27

<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	37	77	35 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	31	57	17 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	55	57	56 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	44	40	43 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	47	38	29 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	24	24	27 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	29	38	44 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	46	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	33	72	32 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	21	45	12 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	13	20	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	6	7 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	31	21	32 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	73	74
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	1.0	4.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	42	45

<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5	..	6 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	26	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..

<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28	..	14	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# St. Kitts and Nevis

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	55.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	898.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	16,240.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	96	89	100	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	25	13	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	69	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	78	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	91	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	11	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# St. Lucia

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (thousands)	178.8			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.6			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	8,830.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	4.7			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	91	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	70	55	81	79
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	27	13
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	107	104	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	78	59	98	96
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	92	70	91	90
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	20	15	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	70	78	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	53	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	48	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	54	..	48	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	53	75	60 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	44	62	45 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	72	61	71 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	25	31	26 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	14	26	4 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	15	24	14 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	71	50	82 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	91	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	66	46 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	28	48	22 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	21	13	23 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	38	22	51 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11	..	17 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	27	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	..	1.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	61	..	41	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# St. Martin (French part)

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	32.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	74	83	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8		1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..		..	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Latin America & the Caribbean	Upper middle income			
Population (thousands)	109.9			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	812.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,390.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	93	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	78	58	91	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	87	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	89	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103	101
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	25	15	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	68	76	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	99		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		99	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	74		45	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	50	80	57 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	42	69	43 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	80	72	81 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	17	21	15 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	9	22	7 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	29	7 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	83	49	86 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		91	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	62	47 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	41	25 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	19	22	17 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	41	40	42 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5		13 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		9	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4		1.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	69		49	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	40.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	96.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,380.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	59	61
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	17	17
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	61	63
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	94	90
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57	59
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	47	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	72	86	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04 <sup>b</sup>		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98 <sup>b</sup>	112 <sup>b</sup>	58	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60 <sup>b</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	66	63
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	5		12	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	60		79	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..		78	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	544 <sup>b</sup>		311	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	50 <sup>b</sup>		47	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	27	75	25 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	23	45	16 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	49 <sup>b</sup>	51 <sup>b</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	49 <sup>b</sup>	42 <sup>b</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	65 <sup>b</sup>	44 <sup>b</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4 <sup>b</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	31 <sup>b</sup>	38 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		56	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	21	63	19 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	14	32	9 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		8	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		3	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	17 <sup>b</sup>	21 <sup>b</sup>	27	34
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	22	15	23 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	38	30	44 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	11	17
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	10	20
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	41	41

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		31 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		11	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5 <sup>b</sup>		4.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	116 <sup>b</sup>		64	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		34	



# Suriname

## Latin America & the Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	563.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,150.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	92	88
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	65	53
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	16	10	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95	84
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	70	54
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	64	33
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.08		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	38	17	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	65	75	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	41		47	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	91		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	62		80	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	259		155	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	41		49	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	21	79	7	43

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	34	67	39 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	17	38	19 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	89	80	89 <sup>a</sup>	84 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	11	19	10 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	8	4 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	9	33	8 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	59	88 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		57	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	27	60	34 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	8	30	14 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	20	9	12 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	52	23	26 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18		26 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		22	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	58	46
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Sweden

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	10.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	525.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	52,270.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99	100	99	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	97	94	99	100
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	80	55	78	50
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	99	105	105
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	106	110
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	40	25	48	25
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	33	..	35	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	5	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82	77	84	81
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5	..	4	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	33	32	19	19

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	58	67	61 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	52	52	56 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	94	84	94 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	10	4 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	4	1 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	36	7 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	59	92 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	61	..	56	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	0 <sup>c</sup>	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	55	63	57 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	48	47	47 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	53	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	13	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	11	15 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	95	96
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	100	99
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	83	83

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43	..	46 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	27	..	39	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	52	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	..	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7	..	5	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Switzerland

## Europe & Central Asia High income

Population (millions)	8.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	685.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	81,130.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96	96	93	94
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	82	87	84	87
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	32	43	58	57
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	98	95	97	96
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	93	99	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	19	27	51	52
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	15	..	22	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83	77	86	82
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	69	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	7	..	5	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	25	37	23	29

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	58	78	63 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	66	70	68 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	85	80	87 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	7	11	9 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	6	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	35	10 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	84	60	87 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	67	..	64	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	76	59 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	64	66	63 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	6	8 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	89	91
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	99	98
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	80	83

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23	..	33 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	16	..	30	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	29	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	5	..	3	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Syrian Arab Republic

## Middle East & North Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	18.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	97	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	38	41	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	11	13	43	36
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	88	94	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	71	75	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	46	48	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	4	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	50	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	93	97	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	26	16	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	71	77	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	35	..	38	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	71	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	73	..	68	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	20	80	12 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	19	64	8 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	47	50	81 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	52	40	18 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	62	27	13 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	30	11 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	31	43	76 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	120	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	16	75	10 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	12	52	5 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	20	7	21 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	37	19	41 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		13 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	6	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	59	39
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Tajikistan

## Europe & Central Asia Low income

Population (millions)	8.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.9
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	990.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	4.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	99	97	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	65	75	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	11	25	26	35
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	96
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	95	30	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	62	74	68
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	28		27	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	71		92	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	71		95	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	68		32	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	22		26	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	30	55	28 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	21	27	21 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	59	47	62 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	41	52	38 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	78	47	69 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4	24	5 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	18	30	26 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		140	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	26	46	25 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	16	19	17 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	7	8	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	13	15	10 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	25	28	19 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	42	52
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.0	0.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	29	37

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15		19 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		6	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9		3.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	44		36	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		9	

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	57.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.5
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	920.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	49.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	53	52	81	79
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	23	23
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	0	1	3	5
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	50	49	61	55
Progression to secondary school (%)	19	20	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	6	7	31	27
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	0	0	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	76	81	85	87

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	135	50	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	50	68	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	19		32	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	49		98	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	36		64	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	842		398	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55		60	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	5.1	2.2	2.1	1.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	39	3	27

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	84	90	79 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	78	80	70 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	6	15	10 <sup>a</sup>	19 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	93	83	88 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	85	80	69 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	1	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	14	16	27 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	57		58	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	82	87	77 <sup>a</sup>	86 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	74	75	67 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	39	41	34	35
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	3	2 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	19	23
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	33.2	44.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	46	51

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22		37 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	12		17	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		20	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7		5.0	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	133		115	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	39		31	

# Thailand

<b>East Asia &amp; Pacific</b>	<b>Upper middle income</b>			
Population (millions)	69.0			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	410.5			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,950.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	<b>2000</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	77	77
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	38	31	58	41
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	84	85	94	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	82	75
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	17	13	31	19
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	30	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	98	98	98
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06	..	1.06	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	24	9	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	67	79	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	76	..	76	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	92	..	98	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	25	..	20	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	34	..	45	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	48	2	39
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	66	81	59 <sup>a</sup>	76
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	49	57	34 <sup>a</sup>	48
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	39	40	50 <sup>a</sup>	50
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	59	55	49 <sup>a</sup>	46
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	48	50	28 <sup>a</sup>	33
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	17	20	20 <sup>a</sup>	26
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	35	30	52 <sup>a</sup>	41
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	47	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	90	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	64	79	59 <sup>a</sup>	76
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	45	53	32 <sup>a</sup>	47
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	64	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	65	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	3
Internet users (%)	..	..	52	54
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	79	83
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	5.6	11.3
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	61	63
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5	..	5 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	30	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	11	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	..	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	43	..	52	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	23	..

# Timor-Leste

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,790.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	30.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	80	78
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	64	55
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	9	8	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	98	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	94	93
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	85	76
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	114	44	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	58	71	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	7		24	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	43		84	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	24		57	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	694		215	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	10	93	6	78

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	40	78	25 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	39	53	10 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	15	23	19 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	84	75	79 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	55	52	50 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	8	8	7 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	37	39	43 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		38	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	38	75	24 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	34	49	8 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		64	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		27	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	8	7	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	8	16 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..		34 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		19	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1		5.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	71		44	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		15	



# Togo

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	7.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	610.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	49.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	77	95	87	93
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	15	31	33	48
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	5	8	18
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	48	82	87	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	79	84	80	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	13	31	39	54
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	64	84	78	90

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.02	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	112	129	67	79
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	53	61	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	13		17	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	73		73	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	35		45	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	491		368	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	59		63	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	17	1	14

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	80	81	76 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	70	65	63 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	13	26	14 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	87	72	85 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	31	41	29 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	21	16	21 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	48	42	50 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	79	79	75 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	68	63	62 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		25	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		11	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	33	37
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	3	4	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	9	16
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	40
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	16.0	27.0
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	37	54

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		20	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4		4.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	95		89	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	31		22	

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	108.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	433.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,010.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88	93	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	80	73	79	74
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	3	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	104	107	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	116	84	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	16	18	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	69	76	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	28	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	95	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	97	..	124	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	16	57	12	44

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	44	73	45 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	27	48	26 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	40	46	41 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	59	53	58 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	4	49	3 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	60	14	55 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	36	37	42 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	42	71	44 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	23	45	24 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	3	2 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	15	7	7 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0	7 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	0

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	3.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	22	15
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# Trinidad and Tobago

## Latin America & the Caribbean High income

Population (millions)	1.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	21.0
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,340.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	94	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	7	5	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	92	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	98	97	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77	71	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	6	4	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	99	99	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.04		1.04	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	36	24	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	65	74	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	33		38	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	92		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	62		63	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		36	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	46	76	50 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	41	61	33 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	81	76	84 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	17	18	13 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	3	10	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	37	13 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	84	53	86 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		46	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		98	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	44	74	49 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	38	57	30 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	3	5	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	3	3 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	8	6	7 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	74	88
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	65	76

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11		31 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		29	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	41		30	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	11.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	40.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,490.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	97	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	20	19	41	23
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	86	88	104	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	93	91	92	86
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	78	64
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	32	14
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	58	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	96	97

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	35	12	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	71	78	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	58		51	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	92		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	90		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	84		62	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	29		33	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	7	57	1	66

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	23	71	24 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	24	47	21 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	78	71	82 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	21	24	15 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	21	19	11 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	36	32	33 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	42	50	55 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		30	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	19	61	19 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	18	32	13 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	16	15	23 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	28	33	37 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	28	46
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	2.4	1.7
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	34	45

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12		31 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		23	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1		2.2	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	8		8	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Turkey

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	80.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	883.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,940.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91	99	94	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	57	72	85	86
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	21	30	97	111
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92	93
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	93	97
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	8	11	32	32
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	35	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	41	11	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	66	79	73
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	38	..	47	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	68	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	81	..	97	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	79	..	16	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	19	59	14	41

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	26	73	34 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	28	58	31 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	35	54	64 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	64	40	35 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	65	29	28 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	28	15 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	24	43	57 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	48	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	112	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	25	68	29 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	25	51	24 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	4	5	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	6	7	14 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	12	13	24 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	57	73
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	53	82
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	14.3	18.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	40	38

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4	..	17 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	17	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	49	..	26	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	23	..	..	..

# Turkmenistan

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	5.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	36.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,380.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	6	10
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	100	100

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	90	41	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	60	71	65
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	53		47	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	98		100	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	59		42	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	75	53 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	35	55	36 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	74	69	77 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	25	29	22 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	25	27	22 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	30	36	28 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	45	37	50 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		..	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	47	65	52 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	29	42	34 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	9	14	2 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	18	23	5 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	36	46
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	52	50

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26		25 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		3	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8		2.8	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	25		24	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	9		6	

# Turks and Caicos Islands

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	35.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	82	82	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	100	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	88	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	11.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	55.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,970.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	3.3

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	79	63
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	108	96	99	109
Progression to secondary school (%)	53	85	92	95
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	91	61
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	0	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	45	22	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	22	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	..	..	..	..
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0	7 <sup>a</sup>
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	37
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	14

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	..	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Uganda

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	42.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	25.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	600.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	41.7

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	15	17	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	2	3	4	5
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	54	66	52	50
Progression to secondary school (%)	47	42	57	61
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	13	17	25	27
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	1	2	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	17	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	76	86	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	157	44	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	45	62	58
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	18		34	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	92		97	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	36		74	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	620		343	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	60		60	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	3.8	1.1	2.9	1.0
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	29	3	17

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	64	76	67 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	53	58	51 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	7	20	15 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	93	79	83 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	77	64	76 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	5	10	4 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	18	27	20 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		53	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		84	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		Yes <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	62	74	66 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	50	55	49 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	37
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	2 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	5	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	27	39
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	43.0	58.6
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	65	72

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18		34 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		37	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9		5.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	180		107	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	54		34	

# Ukraine

## Europe & Central Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	44.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	101.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,390.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94	94	93	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	96	92	87	86
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	52	46	89	78
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	96	96	104	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	99	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	96	95	95
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	27	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	21	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	62	77	67
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	38		48	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	34		24	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31		45	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	61	14	47

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	64	47 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	38	43	30 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	81	82	86 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	18	17	13 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	21	23	13 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	16	36	14 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	62	41	73 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		62	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	45	57	43 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	30	34	24 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	5
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	12	8 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	21	22	18 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	57	61
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	61	65
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	34	47

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8		12 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		13	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.1		1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	35		24	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	14		..	

# United Arab Emirates

## Middle East & North Africa

## High income

Population (millions)	9.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	367.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	39,130.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79	78	94	96
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	73	66	86	89
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	82	78	107	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	100	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	85	78	82	82
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	31	11
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	43	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	13	8	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	73	79	77
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	8	..	6	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	34	1	37

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	34	92	51 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	24	63	30 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	99	97	98 <sup>a</sup>	96 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	0	9	0 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	36	6 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	55	94 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	19	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	45	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	33	90	47 <sup>a</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	22	59	26 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	3	2	7 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	6	6	13 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	93	96
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	75	92
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	18.2	22.5
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	54	58

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		23 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	12	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	27	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6		1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26		28	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# United Kingdom

## Europe & Central Asia

## High income

Population (millions)	66.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,680.8
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	40,600.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.2

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100	100	100	100
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	95	94	98	98
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	63	54	69	51
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101	101
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	42	35	61	46
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	38	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	7	4	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	75	83	79
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	80	..	84	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12	..	9	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	38	39	20	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	54	70	57 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	60	67	56 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	92	84	89 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	6	12	10 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	12	36	8 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	87	62	92 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	65	..	64	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	42	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	51	66	55 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	54	58	50 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	6	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	10	13	10 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	95	95
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	96	97
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	72	76

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18	..	32 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35	..	34	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	31	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28	12
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

# United States

North America	High income			
Population (millions)	325.1			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19,235.4			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	59,160.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.2			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95	95	95	95
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	88	86	92	92
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	82	62	102	76
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	38	27	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	32	..	34	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	9	6	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	74	81	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	68	..	63	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	99	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	12	..	14	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	28	35	19	25
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	74	56 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	60	65	51 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	94	91	95 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	4	5	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	34	8 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	64	91 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	61	..	59 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	57	71	54 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	55	59	47 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	4	4	4 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	10	7 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	75	74
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	93	94
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	75	83
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	35	..	40 <sup>a</sup>	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	26	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	..	1.8	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	46	..	19	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Uruguay

## Latin America & the Caribbean

## High income

Population (millions)	3.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	52.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,250.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	0.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	98	98
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	86	80
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	43	25	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	95	102	103
Progression to secondary school (%)	88	75	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	79	61	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	7	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	45	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	19	7	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	71	81	74
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	78	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	31	..	15	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	37	..	28	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	46	60	14	20

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	51	75	56 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	49	65	42 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	78	70	76 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	20	26	22 <sup>a</sup>	26 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	5	16	4 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	27	9 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	82	57	87 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	43	67	50 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	30	47	30 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	37	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	11	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	16	11	10 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	38	28	30 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	64	65
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	61	68
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	0.4	2.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	34	40

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	35	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	36	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	..	2.0	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	65	..	55	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income			
Population (millions)	32.4			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	64.8			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,000.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	95	97
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	90	91
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	12	14	7	11
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	100	101	97	98
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	100	99	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	95	96	91	91
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	100	100	100	100
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.08	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	70	19	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	64	74	69
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	64		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	97		99	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	95		100	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	34		36	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	31		33	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	31	1	25
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	52	75	53 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	35	54	37 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	51	51	58 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	48	47	41 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	40	34	37 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	20	37	18 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	40	29	44 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		126	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		No <sup>a</sup>	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	46	65	51 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	27	43	33 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	14	22	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	12	5 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	22	21	10 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	36	38
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	32	46
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7		16 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		11	
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6		2.5	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	28		17	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	13		..	

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	276.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	806.6
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,920.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	13.1

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97	98	87	85
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	36	31	51	48
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	3	6	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	90	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	46	44	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	34	33	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	96	95

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.07	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	31	25	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	66	75	70
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	37	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	88	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	144	..	78	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	5	58	3	35

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	61	78	62 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	50	61	51 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	23	30	24 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	76	68	75 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	66	61	63 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	10	2 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	32	28	35 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	56	73	58 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	44	53	45 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	7	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	13	12	11 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0		0 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	0	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	58	42
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..



# Venezuela, RB

## Latin America & the Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	32.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,780.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86	85	84	84
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	55	46	73	67
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	34	23	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	85	79	89	89
Progression to secondary school (%)	97	100	99	99
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	58	43	76	68
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	9	5	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	43	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	98	96	99	98

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	24	27	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	68	79	71
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	62		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	94		..	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	94		96	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	90		95	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..		..	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	48	81	48 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	33	61	27 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	58	58	65 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	40	35	34 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	2	16	1 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	13	29	11 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	55	88 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..		..	
Maternity leave (days paid)	..		182	
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..		..	
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	41	70	43 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	24	48	21 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..		..	
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..		..	
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	5
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	15	14	9 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	26	22	21 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	70	77
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	8.2	14.1
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	38	45

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		22 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		..	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		24	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8		2.3	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	93		85	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..		..	

# Vietnam

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	95.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	206.7
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,160.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	2.0

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	8	11	31	25
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	97	101	105	105
Progression to secondary school (%)	92	94	100	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	64	70	90	85
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	21	17
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	37	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	94	96	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.07		1.10	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	35	17	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	68	81	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	56		65	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	68		96	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	59		94	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	81		54	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	17		33	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	2	50	1	46

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	72	81	73 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	65	66	54 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	15	22	38 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	84	78	61 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	66	64	41 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	10	15	22 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	24	21	37 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	55	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	180	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	71	79	71 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	62	63	51 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	51	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	22	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	12
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	2	2	2 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	4	5	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	31
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	3.6	3.4
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	60	55

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26		27 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	4	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	29	27
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	11	11

# Virgin Islands (U.S.)

Latin America & the Caribbean	High income			
Population (thousands)	107.3			
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	..			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.06		1.06	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80	73	83	76
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	73		..	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98		..	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	59	71	56 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	34	48	14 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	88	80	88 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	9	12	9 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	1	8	0 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	14	34	11 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	86	58	89 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	..	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	53	65	51 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	26	40	10 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	10	8	9 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	17	27 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1		2.1	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	55		42	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	..	..

# West Bank and Gaza

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income			
Population (millions)	4.7			
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.7			
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,340.0			
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	1.0			
	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88	88	92	92
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	76	73	87	79
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	23	25	52	32
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	94	94	96	95
Progression to secondary school (%)	100	99	98	100
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	70	61	84	72
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	13	13	43	25
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	45	..	45	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	99	99
<b>Health and related services</b>				
Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05	..	1.05	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	32	19	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	69	76	72
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	37	..	44	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	96	..	99	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	..	100	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	72	..	45	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure, participation, and access to resources</b>				
Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	13	71	19 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	7	52	12 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	55	67	74 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	44	27	24 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	35	10	8 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	11	38	12 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	54	51	81 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	37	..	27 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	No <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	11	61	9 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	6	42	3 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	12	14	51 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	23	19	72 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	48	60
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	16	34
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	27	26
<b>Public life and decision making</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	23	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	..	..
<b>Agency</b>				
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	..	3.9	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	81	..	56	..
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..	15	..

# Yemen, Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	28.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	34.4
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,250.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	18.8

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	41	70	78	88
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	18	46	40	54
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	4	16	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	37	77	64	79
Progression to secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	27	64	45	60
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.05		1.05	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	100	51	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	59	67	64
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	29	..
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	440	..	385	..
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	15	32	8	29

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	20	71	6 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	19	53	5 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	39	54	32 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	58	37	66 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	62	35	59 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	7	17	15 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	31	48	26 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	70	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	..	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	19	63	5 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	16	42	3 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	14	12	..	17
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	9	12	23 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	14	20	32 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	2	11
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	25	16

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	1		0 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	5	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	3.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	96	60
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	17.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	22.1
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,290.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	57.5

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	65	67	86	82
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	1	3	..	..
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	54	64	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	69	62	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	21	27	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	..	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	66	73	..	..

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.03		1.03	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	156	174	55	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	43	65	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	19		45	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	83		96	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45		63	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	541		224	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	58		60	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	11.8	3.8	5.7	2.5
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	6	31	3	25

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	74	85	71 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	65	70	54 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	10	27	12 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	90	73	88 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	78	64	62 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	3	11	4 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	19	26	34 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	84	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	65	73	66 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	52	55	46 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	..	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	..	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	11	14	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	20	22	16 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	..	..
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	29	43
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	25.8	29.9
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	56	62

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10		18 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..		29	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..		33	

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0		4.9	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	142		83	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	42		31	

# Zimbabwe

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	16.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	19.3
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,170.0
Population living below \$1.90 a day (%)	21.4

	2000		2017	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87	86	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (%)	39	43	..	..
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8	9
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	90	95	..	..
Progression to secondary school (%)	73	76	..	..
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (%)	..	..	..	..
Female share of graduates from STEM (% , tertiary)	..	..	29	..
Youth literacy rate (% of population ages 15-24)	..	..	93	88

### Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)	1.02		1.02	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	109	45	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	43	64	60
Contraceptive use, modern methods (% of women ages 15-49)	50		66	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%)	93		93	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	73		78	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	590		443	
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)	55		59	
Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15-24)	15.9	5.8	6.1	3.3
Prevalence of smoking (% of adults)	3	33	2	31

### Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (% of population ages 15+)	72	87	79 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>
Labor force participation rate (% of ages 15-24)	66	79	68 <sup>a</sup>	79 <sup>a</sup>
Wage and salaried workers (% of employed ages 15+)	23	53	24 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	77	46	76 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in agriculture (% of employed ages 15+)	70	52	71 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in industry (% of employed ages 15+)	4	18	2 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>
Employment in service (% of employed ages 15+)	26	30	26 <sup>a</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>
Women's share of part-time employment (% of total)	..	..	56	..
Maternity leave (days paid)	..	..	98	..
Women are able to work in the same industries as men	..	..	Yes <sup>a</sup>	..
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15+)	69	81	74 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>
Employment to population ratio (% ages 15-24)	60	69	62 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Firms with female participation in ownership (%)	..	..	43	..
Firms with a female top manager (%)	..	..	16	..
Children in employment (% of children ages 7-14)	13	15	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15+)	5	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment rate (% of labor force ages 15-24)	9	12	9 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (%)	..	..	15	18
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	..	..	23	33
Mobile account (% age 15+)	..	..	46.2	51.2
Saved any money last year (% age 15+)	..	..	52	55

### Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9		32 <sup>a</sup>	
Female share of employment in senior & middle mgmt. (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	..	..	16	..

### Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1		3.7	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	108		104	
Women first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	29		32	

- a. Data are for 2018.
- b. Excludes South Sudan.
- c. Paid parental leave is available.
- d. Unpaid parental leave is available.



# Glossary

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**Account at a financial institution** is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report having an account (by themselves or together with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution. (World Bank, the Global Financial Inclusion database)

**Adolescent fertility rate** is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19. (United Nations Population Division and World Bank)

**Agency** is the capacity to make decisions about one's own life and act on them to achieve a desired outcome, free of violence, retribution, or fear. (Klugman, J., L. Hanmer, S. Twigg, T. Hasan, J. McCleary-Sills, and J. Santamaria. 2014. *Voice and Agency: Empowering Women and Girls for Shared Prosperity*. Washington, DC: World Bank)

**Births attended by skilled health staff** are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund, and ICF International)

**Children in employment** are children ages 7–14 who are involved in any economic activity for at least one hour in the reference week of the survey. (Understanding Children's Work project based on data from ILO, UNICEF and the World Bank)

**Contraceptive use, modern methods** is the percentage of women who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, at least one modern method of contraception. It is usually measured for women ages 15–49 who are married or in union. Modern methods of contraception include female and male sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device (IUD), the male condom, injectables, the implant (including Norplant), vaginal barrier methods, the female condom and emergency contraception. (United Nations Population Division, United Nations Children's Fund, and ICF International)

**Employment in agriculture** is the proportion of employment in agriculture—division 1 (ISIC 2), categories A and B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4), and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing—in total employment. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Employment in industry** is the proportion of employment in industry—divisions 2–5 (ISIC 2), categories C–F (ISIC 3) or categories B–F (ISIC 4), and includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water)—in total employment. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Employment in services** is the proportion of employment in service—divisions 6–9 (ISIC 2) or categories G–Q (ISIC 3) or categories G–U, and includes wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and

communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services in total employment. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Employment to population ratio** is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15–24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Female share of employment in senior and middle management** is the proportion of females in total employment in senior and middle management. It corresponds to major group 1 in both ISCO-08 and ISCO-88 minus category 14 in ISCO-08 (hospitality, retail and other services managers) and minus category 13 in ISCO-88 (general managers), since these comprise mainly managers of small enterprises. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Female share of graduates from Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) programs** is the number of female graduates expressed as a percentage of the total number of graduates from the STEM programs. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Firms with a female top manager** refer to the percentage of firms have a woman as the top manager. The top manager refers to the highest ranking manager or CEO of the firm, the person who makes the key decisions on a day-to-day basis. This person may be the firm's owner if she (the owner) also works as the manager of the firm. (World Bank, Enterprise Surveys)

**Firms with female participation in ownership** refers to the percentage of firms that have at least one woman among the firm's principal owners. (World Bank, Enterprise Surveys)

**GNI** is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are in current U.S. dollars. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions.

In calculating gross national income (GNI—formerly referred to as GNP) in U.S. dollars for certain operational and analytical purposes, the World Bank uses the Atlas conversion factor instead of simple exchange rates. The purpose of the Atlas conversion factor is to reduce the impact of exchange rate fluctuations in the cross-country comparison of national incomes. The Atlas conversion factor for any year is the average of a country's exchange rate for that year and its exchange rates for the two preceding years, adjusted for the difference between the rate of inflation in the country and international

# Glossary

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inflation; the objective of the adjustment is to reduce any changes to the exchange rate caused by inflation. International inflation is measured using the change in a deflator based on the International Monetary Fund's unit of account, special drawing rights (or SDRs). Known as the "SDR deflator," it is a weighted average of the GDP deflators (in SDR terms) of China, Japan, the United Kingdom, the United States, and the euro area, converted to U.S. dollar terms; weights are the amount of each currency in one SDR unit. GNI in U.S. dollars (Atlas method) is calculated by applying the Atlas conversion factor to a country's GNI in current prices (local currency). (World Bank)

**GNI per capita** is the gross national income (GNI), converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population. (World Bank)

**Gross tertiary enrollment ratio** is the ratio of total enrollment in tertiary level, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Gross tertiary graduation ratio** is the number of graduates from first degree programs (at ISCED 6 and 7) expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical graduation age of the most common first degree program. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Internet users** are the proportion of individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 3 months. Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV, etc. Age groups may differ by country. (International Telecommunication Union)

**Labor force participation rate** is the proportion of the population that is economically active: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15–24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Life expectancy at birth** is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistics Division, United States Census Bureau, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, and World Bank).

**Lower secondary completion rate** is measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education. It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Maternal mortality ratio** is the number of women who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of pregnancy termination per 100,000 live births. The data are estimated with a regression model using information on the proportion of maternal deaths among non-AIDS deaths in women ages 15–49, fertility, birth attendants, and GDP. Data listed for 2017 are for 2015. (United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-agency Group, World Health Organization, United Nations Children’s Fund, United Nations Population Fund, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division)

**Maternity leave** refers to leave related to the birth of a child that is only available to the mother; it does not cover parental leave that is available to both parents. Paid maternity leave is the mandatory minimum number of calendar days that legally must be paid by the government, the employer, or both. (World Bank Group, Women, Business and the Law database)

**Mobile account** is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report personally using a mobile money service in the past 12 months. (World Bank, Global Financial Inclusion database)

**Net primary enrollment rate** is the ratio of children of official school age who are enrolled in primary school to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Net secondary enrollment rate** is the ratio of children of official school age who are enrolled in secondary school to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Population** is the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship. The values shown are midyear estimates. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistics Division, United States Census Bureau, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, and World Bank).

**Population living below \$1.90 a day** is the share (percent) of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices. (World Bank, DEC and Poverty GP)

**Pregnant women receiving prenatal care** are the percentage of women attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel for reasons related to pregnancy. (United Nations Children’s Fund and ICF International)

**Prevalence of HIV** is the percentage of people ages 15–24 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS).

# Glossary

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**Prevalence of smoking** is the percentage of people ages 15 and over who currently smoke any tobacco product on a daily or non-daily basis. It excludes smokeless tobacco use. The rates are age-standardized. Data listed for 2017 are for 2016. (World Health Organization Global Health Observatory Data Repository)

**Primary completion rate** is measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of primary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Progression to secondary school** refers to the number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary school in a given year as a percentage of the number of students enrolled in the final grade of primary school in the previous year (minus the number of repeaters from the last grade of primary education in the given year). (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Proportion of women in ministerial level positions** is the proportion of women in ministerial or equivalent positions (including deputy prime ministers) in the government. Prime Ministers/Heads of Government are included when they hold ministerial portfolios. Vice Presidents and heads of governmental or public agencies are excluded. Data listed for 2017 are for 2016. (Inter-Parliamentary Union)

**Saved any money last year** is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report personally saving or setting aside any money for any reason and using any mode of saving in the past 12 months. (World Bank, the Global Financial Inclusion database)

**Seats held by women in national parliament** is the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber occupied by women. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (Inter-Parliamentary Union)

**Sex ratio at birth** refers to male births per female births. (United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects)

**Total fertility rate** is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with age-specific fertility rates of the specified year. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistics Division, United States Census Bureau, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, and World Bank)

**Under-five mortality rate** is the probability per 1,000 live births that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year. (United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

**Unemployment rate** is the share of labor force without work but available for and seeking employment. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15–24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Vulnerable employment** is contributing family workers and own-account workers as a percentage of total employment. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Wage and salaried workers** are those workers who hold the type of jobs defined as “paid employment jobs,” where the incumbents hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts that give them a basic remuneration that is not directly dependent upon the revenue of the unit for which they work. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Women are able to work in the same industries as men** indicates whether there are no (full or partial) restrictions on women working in mining, construction, manufacturing, energy, water, agriculture and transportation sectors. Data listed for 2017 are for 2018. (World Bank Group, Women, Business and the Law database)

**Women first married by age 18** is the percentage of women ages 20–24 who were first married by age 18. (United Nations Children’s Fund and ICF International)

**Women’s share of part-time employment** is the female share of total part-time workers. Part time employment refers to regular employment in which working time is substantially less than normal. (International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database)

**Women’s share of population ages 15+ living with HIV** is the proportion of women in total population ages 15+ who are living with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS)

**Youth literacy rate** is the percentage of people ages 15 to 24 who can both read and write with understanding a short simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)





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AFGHANISTAN ALBANIA ALGERIA AMERICAN SAMOA ANDORRA ANGOLA ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA  
ARGENTINA ARMENIA ARUBA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA AZERBAIJAN THE BAHAMAS BAHRAIN  
BANGLADESH BARBADOS BELARUS BELGIUM BELIZE BENIN BERMUDA BHUTAN BOLIVIA BOSNIA  
AND HERZEGOVINA BOTSWANA BRAZIL BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS BRUNEI DARUSSALAM  
BULGARIA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CABO VERDE CAMBODIA CAMEROON CANADA CAYMAN  
ISLANDS CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD CHANNEL ISLANDS CHILE CHINA COLOMBIA  
COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO COSTA RICA CÔTE D'IVOIRE  
CROATIA CUBA CURAÇAO CYPRUS CZECH REPUBLIC DENMARK DJIBOUTI DOMINICA DOMINICAN  
REPUBLIC ECUADOR ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EL SALVADOR EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA  
ESTONIA ESWATINI ETHIOPIA FAROE ISLANDS FIJI FINLAND FRANCE FRENCH POLYNESIA GABON  
THE GAMBIA GEORGIA GERMANY GHANA GIBRALTAR GREECE GREENLAND GRENADA GUAM  
GUATEMALA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU GUYANA HAITI HONDURAS HONG KONG SAR, CHINA  
HUNGARY ICELAND INDIA INDONESIA ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN IRAQ IRELAND ISLE OF MAN  
ISRAEL ITALY JAMAICA JAPAN JORDAN KAZAKHSTAN KENYA KIRIBATI DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S  
REPUBLIC OF KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA KOSOVO KUWAIT KYRGYZ REPUBLIC LAO PEOPLE'S  
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC LATVIA LEBANON LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA LIECHTENSTEIN LITHUANIA  
LUXEMBOURG MACAO SAR, CHINA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALAYSIA MALDIVES MALI MALTA  
MARSHALL ISLANDS MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MEXICO FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA  
MOLDOVA MONACO MONGOLIA MONTENEGRO MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE MYANMAR NAMIBIA  
NAURU NEPAL NETHERLANDS NEW CALEDONIA NEW ZEALAND NICARAGUA NIGER NIGERIA  
NORTH MACEDONIA NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS NORWAY OMAN PAKISTAN PALAU PANAMA  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA PARAGUAY PERU PHILIPPINES POLAND PORTUGAL PUERTO RICO QATAR  
ROMANIA RUSSIAN FEDERATION RWANDA SAMOA SAN MARINO SÃO TOMÉ AND PRINCIPE  
SAUDI ARABIA SENEGAL SERBIA SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SINGAPORE SINT MAARTEN SLOVAK  
REPUBLIC SLOVENIA SOLOMON ISLANDS SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SOUTH SUDAN SPAIN SRI  
LANKA ST. KITTS AND NEVIS ST. LUCIA ST. MARTIN ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES SUDAN  
SURINAME SWEDEN SWITZERLAND SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC TAJIKISTAN TANZANIA THAILAND  
TIMOR-LESTE TOGO TONGA TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO TUNISIA TURKEY TURKMENISTAN TURKS  
AND CAICOS ISLANDS TUVALU UGANDA UKRAINE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES UNITED KINGDOM  
UNITED STATES URUGUAY UZBEKISTAN VANUATU REPÚBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE VENEZUELA  
VIETNAM U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS WEST BANK AND GAZA REPUBLIC OF YEMEN ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE